

## ADMINISTRATIVE POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

State of Tennessee Department of Correction

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Effective Date: July 1, 2017

Distribution: A

Supersedes: 305.03 (6/15/14)

Approved by: Tony Parker

Subject: EMPLOYEE/OFFENDER INTERACTION

I. <u>AUTHORITY</u>: TCA 4-3-603, TCA 4-3-606, and TCA 39-16-402 Prison Rape Elimination Act of 2003 standard 115.15 (d)

- II. <u>PURPOSE:</u> To establish guidelines for employee and offender interaction.
- III. <u>APPLICATION:</u> To all Tennessee Department of Correction (TDOC) staff, offenders, volunteers, Tennessee Rehabilitative Initiative in Corrections (TRICOR) staff, employees of privately managed institutions, contract employees, vendors, and interns.

## IV. DEFINITIONS:

- A. <u>Employee</u>: For purposes of this policy only, an employee is considered to be any individual who is employed by the TDOC, any individual serving as a volunteer to the Department, any contract employee, any vendor providing professional services to the Department, any TRICOR employee, and any intern.
- B. <u>Offender:</u> For purposes of this policy, any incarcerated inmate, any person currently on active probation or parole supervision, or any former inmate who has been discharged from TDOC custody or probation/parole supervision for less than one year.
- C. <u>Sexual Abuse:</u> The subjection of another person to any sexual act or contact between an employee, volunteer, visitor, or agency representative by force, persuasion, inducement, or enticement.
- D. <u>Sexual Contact:</u> The intentional touching of another individual or of the individual's intimate parts and/or clothing covering the individual for the purpose of sexual arousal or gratification.
- E. <u>Sexual Harassment</u>: Any unwelcome or unsolicited sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, or other verbal, written, or physical conduct of a sexual nature by a manager, supervisor, co-worker, or non-employee (third party).
- F. <u>Sexual Misconduct:</u> Any unwanted behavior or unwanted act of a sexual nature directed towards any individual by an employee, volunteer, visitor, or agency representative.
- V. <u>POLICY:</u> Interaction between employees and offenders shall be of a professional nature only. All offenders shall be treated equally in a non-discriminatory manner.

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## VI. PROCEDURES:

- A. Employees shall conduct themselves in a professional manner when interacting with offenders. When staff of the opposite gender enters an inmate housing unit, he/she shall announce his/her presence. Each Warden/Superintendent shall ensure that this language is provided in the applicable post order governing inmate housing, living quarters, etc.
- B. It is the duty of each employee to correct all incarcerated offenders observed in violation of departmental rules and regulations in a fair, consistent, and impartial manner.
- C. Conversation with offenders shall be respectful and limited to what is necessary as part of the employee's duties. Inmate questions which cannot be answered shall be referred to the immediate supervisor. Offenders shall be addressed by name, rather than TDOC numbers.
- D. Social relationships are prohibited, including but not limited to emotional, sexual, or romantic attachments with offenders in an institution, offenders on parole or probation, and former offenders who have been discharged from TDOC custody or probation/parole supervision for less than one year. Social media relationships are also excluded, such as Facebook, Twitter, and so forth, unless written approval is obtained as described in subsection (F) below.
- E. Sexual contact between employees and offenders is prohibited and subject to administrative and criminal disciplinary sanctions. (See Policy #502.06) Any staff member convicted of an offense that constitutes a sexual offense or violent sexual offense as defined in TCA 40-39-202 will be placed on Tennessee's sex offender registry.
- F. Social relationships are also prohibited with relatives, family, and/or clearly identifiable close associates of such persons unless written approval is obtained from the Commissioner for Central Office employees, Wardens/Superintendents/District Directors for institutional, or Tennessee Correction Academy employees, District Directors for Community Supervision employees, or the Executive Director of TRICOR immediately upon establishment of such relationships. When an employee is related in any way to an offender and/or an offender's relatives, the employee will report this fact to the Warden/Superintendent or Central Office Director upon employment or when the relationship becomes known to the employee. (See Policy #302.08 Employee Code of Conduct) Upon receipt of this information, the local manager and appropriate assistant commissioner will review and determine appropriate action to be taken.
- G. Allegations of employee sexual misconduct, sexual harassment, sexual contact and/or sexual abuse shall be investigated in accordance with TDOC policies and Tennessee statutes. If the accusations are found meritorious, then the employee(s) shall be subject to disciplinary actions, up to and including termination, or appropriate actions where necessary, in accordance with Tennessee statute and TDOC policies. Consent on the part of an offender is not a defense on the part of the employee as a response to charges of any form of sexual misconduct. (See Policy #502.06)
- H. An employee shall not trade, barter, or enter into any business transaction or maintain any business interaction with offenders or their families except as outlined in Policy #510.02, nor shall an employee carry, mail, pass, or throw contraband in or out of any correctional institution. An employee shall not donate items to offenders or their families without prior approval of the Warden/Superintendent.

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Should an employee have knowledge of any employee engaged in such trafficking, it is the employee's duty to report such information to his/her supervisor. Failure to do so shall result in disciplinary action. Any attempt by an employee to communicate or do business with offenders or their families through their relatives and/or clearly identifiable close associates in an effort to circumvent this policy shall be a violation of this policy.

- I. Exchange of correspondence or telephone conversations for any purpose other than related to official duty shall be considered a violation of this policy and shall result in disciplinary action being taken.
- J. The Warden/Superintendent/District Directors/designee shall post incompatible notices on TOMIS conversation LIBA listing employee(s) and/or offender(s) that have been determined to be incompatible based on an investigation conducted by the Wardens/Superintendents/District Directors/designee including, but not limited to, the following reasons:
  - 1. Assault by an offender with resulting serious physical injuries to the staff
  - 2. Sexual assault upon the staff member
  - 3. Employee's immediate family is a victim of the offender's crime which results in serious physical injury or death
  - 4. Staff gave testimony which caused the offender to be sent to the TDOC or whose testimony caused the offender to receive an additional sentence while incarcerated, or under TDOC supervision, such as death sentence, etc.
  - 5. A member of staff's immediate family gave testimony which may have resulted in the offender being incarcerated in TDOC
  - 6. <u>OPTIONAL</u>: If any staff member has a close relative, immediate family member, or close personal friend incarcerated within the same institution or under TDOC supervision in the same county
  - 7. Other reasons if approved by the Deputy Commissioner of Operations or the Assistant Commissioner of Community Supervision.
- K. Signs that declare the Department's zero tolerance policy regarding employee/offender relationships shall be prominently posted at institutional checkpoints and sally ports, at the Tennessee Correction Academy, Probation/Parole district offices, in TDOC Central Office, and any additional areas deemed appropriate by the Commissioner, Warden, Superintendent, or District Director.
- L. An employee who witnesses or knows of a violation of this policy must promptly report the violation. Any employee who fails to promptly report a violation shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including termination. An employee who retaliates against any person for reporting or providing information concerning a violation of this policy shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including, termination.

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VII. <u>ACA STANDARDS:</u> 4-4281-6.

VIII. <u>EXPIRATION DATE:</u> July 1, 2020.