



## Prevention and Treatment of Sports Related Concussions

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Approved by: Lizzette Gonzalez Reynolds, Commissioner	

A concussion is a traumatic brain injury caused by a direct or indirect blow to the head or body. Concussions can be a serious health issue and must be treated as such. To ensure the safety of students who participate in athletics, student athletes, coaches, and parents must be educated about the nature and treatment of sports related concussions.

The Tennessee Department of Education (TDOE) adopts guidelines and forms developed by the Tennessee Department of Health to inform and educate coaches, school administrators, student athletes, and parent(s)/guardian(s) of the nature, risk and symptoms of concussions and head injuries. These guidelines and materials may be viewed on the Department of Health's website and shall be made available to interested parties through the principal's office.

This policy shall govern all activities and those individuals involved in those activities which constitute an organized athletic game or competition against another team or in practice or preparation for an organized game or competition. It does not govern those activities or individuals involved in those activities which are entered into for instructional purposes only or those that are incidental to a nonathletic program or lesson.

### Required Training<sup>1</sup>

The Principal shall ensure that each school's athletic director and coaches, employed or volunteer, annually complete the ***Concussion in Sports - What You Need to Know*** online course. This course may be accessed online at [www.nfhslearn.com](http://www.nfhslearn.com).

Prior to the annual initiation of practice or competition, the following persons must review and sign a concussion and head injury information sheet approved by the Tennessee Department of Health: the Principal, licensed healthcare professionals (if appointed), each school athletic director, and each coach, employed or volunteer.

In addition, prior to the annual initiation of practice or competition, all student athletes and their parent(s)/guardian(s) shall review the concussion and head injury information sheet approved by the Tennessee Department of Health. A form confirming this review shall be signed and returned by the student athlete, if the athlete is eighteen (18) years of age or older; or by the student athlete's parent(s)/guardian(s), for athletes younger than eighteen (18) years of age.

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<sup>1</sup> Tenn. Code Ann. § 68-55-502(b)(1)(F)

All documentation of the completion of a concussion recognition and head injury safety education course program and signed concussion and head injury information sheets shall be maintained by the Principal or their designee for a period of three (3) years.

### **Removal from Athletics<sup>1</sup>**

Any student athlete who shows signs, symptoms and/or behaviors consistent with a concussion during an athletic activity or competition shall be immediately removed for evaluation by a licensed healthcare professional, if available, and if not, by the coach or other designated individuals.

No student athlete who has been removed from an athletic activity or competition due to a concussion or suspected concussion shall be allowed to return to any supervised team activities involving physical exertion, including games, competitions, or practices, until the student athlete has been evaluated by and received written clearance on forms approved by the Department of Health from a licensed health care provider for a full or graduated return. "Health care provider" means a Tennessee licensed medical doctor (M.D.), osteopathic physician (D.O.), a clinical neuropsychologist with concussion training, or a physician's assistant (P.A.) with concussion training who is a member of a health care team supervised by a Tennessee licensed medical doctor or osteopathic physician.<sup>2</sup>

This requirement for clearance prior to a student athlete returning to an athletic activity shall not apply if there is a legitimate explanation other than a concussion for the signs, symptoms, and/or behaviors observed.

The Principal or their designee shall ensure that all protocols approved by the Tennessee Department of Health or required by law relative to the provisions of this policy are followed and implemented within each school.

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<sup>2</sup> Tenn. Code Ann. § 68-55-501