



Old Stone Fort Archaeological Society

July 2015

The Old Stone Fort Archaeological Society will meet **Thursday, July 9th at 6:00 pm** at the Old Stone Fort Museum in Manchester, Tennessee. The purpose of this Society is to learn more about prehistoric Native American cultures and the early historic period of Tennessee. Our meetings are scheduled for the second Thursday of each month and are **free** and open to the public. Our program this month:

Mr. Pat Cummins
who will present
The Trail of Tears in Middle Tennessee

Mr. Pat Cummins is a Native American archaeologist and president of the Native History Association. Pat, along with colleagues Toye Heape and Joseph Cummins have recently found surviving portions of the Trail of Tears in middle Tennessee. In Nashville, they discovered the abutments of the 1823 Toll Bridge over the Cumberland River. A second segment was discovered on federal land in Rutherford County, both of which were part of the Northern route the Cherokee were forced to travel in 1838 to Oklahoma. This presentation will describe these findings and their ongoing research in middle Tennessee.

See you Thursday, Mark

- Information: Mark Norton 615-741-1588, ext.113
- Old Stone Fort State Park** – 931-723-5073
- <http://state.tn.us/environment/parks/OldStoneFort/>
- Tennessee Archaeology Network**
- <http://frank.mtsu.edu/~kesmith/TNARCH/index.html>
- Tennessee Archaeology – Online Journal**
- <http://frank.mtsu.edu/~kesmith/TNARCH/tennesseearchaeology.html>
- Indian Treaties and the Removal Act of 1830**
- US Department of State**
- <https://history.state.gov/milestones/1830-1860/indian-treaties>
- American History and Historical Documents**
- <http://www.usa.gov/Citizen/Topics/History-American.shtml>
- The Trail Of Tears in Tennessee – Benjamin Nance**
- http://www.tn.gov/assets/entities/environment/attachments/arch_roi15_trail_of_tears_2001.pdf
- Tennessee Ancient Sites Conservancy**
- <https://www.facebook.com/pages/The-Tennessee-Ancient-Sites-Conservancy/439567839404930>
- Lamar Terrace Archaeological Project – Memphis**
- <http://www.lamarterracedig.com/>
- Raising the CSS Georgia**
- <http://www.sas.usace.army.mil/Missions/CivilWorks/SavannahHarborExpansion/CSSGeorgia.aspx>
- Tennessee Division of Archaeology - Facebook**
- <https://www.facebook.com/TNArchaeology>
- The Archaeological Conservancy**
- <http://www.archaeologicalconservancy.org/>



Trail of Tears
<http://nationaltota.org/>



Sequoyah Museum
<http://www.sequoyahmuseum.org/index.cfm>



Fly Knap-In – July 10-12, 2015
<http://www.flystoretn.com/index.html>

<http://www.nativehistoryassociation.org/>