



Department of
Human Resources
POLICY

Approved by: Rebecca R. Hunter, Commissioner	Policy Number: 12-008
Signature: <i>Rebecca R. Hunter</i>	Supersedes: 11-009, 10-021
Application: Executive Branch Agencies, All Employees	Effective Date: October 3, 2012
Authority: T.C.A. § 4-3-1703, T.C.A. § 4-21-101, T.C.A. § 8-30-104, T.C.A. § 8-50-104	Rule: Chapter 1120-07

Subject:

Workplace Discrimination and Harassment¹

The State of Tennessee is firmly committed to the principle of fair and equal employment opportunities for its citizens and strives to protect the rights and opportunities of all people to seek, obtain, and hold employment without being subjected to illegal discrimination and harassment in the workplace. It is the State's policy to provide an environment free of discrimination and harassment of an individual because of that person's race, color, national origin, age (40 and over), sex, pregnancy, religion, creed, disability, veteran's status or any other category protected by state and/or federal civil rights laws.

In the absence of an agency-specific policy, employees or applicants for employment who believe they have been discriminated against or harassed on any of these bases should utilize the procedures set forth in this policy.

Definitions of Discrimination and Harassment in the Workplace

A. Workplace Discrimination and Harassment

This policy prohibits unequal and unlawful treatment of an individual on the basis of a person's race, color, national origin, age (40 and over), sex, pregnancy, religion, creed, disability, or veteran's status or any other category protected by state and/or federal civil rights laws. This policy further prohibits any unwelcome verbal, written, physical conduct, or electronic communication that either degrades or shows hostility or aversion towards a person because of that person's race, color, national origin, age (40 and

¹ While the State of Tennessee is committed to the principles embodied in this policy, the policy itself is not intended to state contractual terms and does not constitute a contract between the State and its employees, applicants for employment, or parties who do business with the State. This policy supersedes all policies that conflict with the terms of this policy.

Furthermore, this statement constitutes ONLY the policy of the State of Tennessee. A finding violation of this policy does not mean that the conduct violates state and/or federal laws.

over), sex, pregnancy, religion, creed, disability, or veteran's status or any other category protected by state and/or federal civil rights laws.

To aid employees in identifying prohibited behavior, the following specific examples of workplace discrimination and harassment are provided. These examples are not exhaustive; they illustrate, however, the types of conduct that violate this policy:

- Undermining a person's authority or work performance because of the person's protected characteristics, such as age or religion;
- Using stereotypes or assumptions to guide decision-making about a person's career;
- Unwelcome touching or near-touching, which can encompass leaning over, cornering, hugging, or pinching, sexual innuendos, teasing and other sexual talk such as jokes, personal inquiries, persistent unwanted courting and sexist put-downs;
- Slurs and jokes about a class of persons, such as disabled persons or a racial group;
- Distributing via electronic means epithets, slurs, jokes or remarks that are derogatory, demeaning, threatening or suggestive to a class of persons or a particular person or that promote stereotypes of a class of persons;
- Display of explicit or offensive calendars, posters, pictures, drawings or cartoons that are sexually suggestive or that reflect disparagingly upon a class of persons or a particular person; or
- Derogatory remarks about a person's national origin, race, language, or accent.

B. Hostile environment

Hostile environment harassment occurs when a victim is subjected to comments based on race, color, national origin, age (40 and over), sex, pregnancy, religion, creed, disability, veteran's status or any other category protected by state and/or federal civil rights laws. A hostile work environment may also be created by innuendoes, touching, electronic communications or other conduct.

C. Sexual Harassment

Sexual harassment involves any unwelcome sexual advance, request for sexual favors, or verbal, written, electronic, or physical conduct of a sexual nature by a manager, supervisor, co-worker, or non-employee (third party). Managerial harassment occurs when a manager or a supervisor gives or withholds a work-related benefit in exchange for sexual favors from the victim or takes an adverse action against an employee for refusing a request for sexual favors. In some circumstances, threatening to take such actions may also be a violation of this policy. Certain actions may also create a hostile work environment. (See the definition for "hostile work environment" above.)

D. Retaliation

Retaliation is *any* act of reprisal, interference, restraint, penalty, discrimination, intimidation, or harassment against an individual or individuals exercising rights under this policy.

E. Third Parties

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Third parties are individuals who are not state employees but who have business interactions with state employees. Such individuals include, but are not limited to, customers, such as applicants for state employment or services, vendors, contractors, or volunteers.

Conduct Prohibited by the State of Tennessee

The State of Tennessee strictly forbids and will not tolerate discrimination or harassment of any employee, applicant for employment, or third party on the basis of an individual's race, color, national origin, age (40 and over), sex, pregnancy, religion, creed, disability, veteran's status or any other category protected by state and/or federal civil rights laws. The fact that an alleged offender meant no harm or was teasing will not excuse conduct that violates this policy.

The State of Tennessee strictly forbids and will not tolerate any form of retaliation directed against an employee, applicant for employment, or third party who either complains about discrimination or harassment or who participates in any investigation concerning discrimination or harassment.

How to Report Incidents of Discrimination or Harassment

If an employee, applicant for employment, or third party believes he/she has been subjected to discriminatory or harassing conduct that violates this policy, he/she must report those incidents as soon as possible after the event occurs.

Employees and applicants for employment may file a complaint with their department's human resources director, the department head, their supervisor(s), or any individual designated by the department to receive such reports. Under no circumstances is the individual alleging workplace discrimination or harassment required to file a complaint with the alleged harasser. If an employee or applicant believes he/she cannot file a complaint within his/her agency, that person should contact the Department of Human Resources, Office of General Counsel and Employee Relations at 615-741-2958.

Individuals who wish to file a complaint are encouraged, but are not required, to submit the complaint in writing and to include a description of the incident(s) as well as the date(s), time(s), place(s) and any witnesses.

If a complaint involves an executive director, assistant commissioner, deputy commissioner, or the commissioner, an employee or applicant for employment may file the complaint directly with the Department of Human Resources, Office of General Counsel and Employee Relations.

How to Report Retaliation Incidents

If an employee, applicant for employment, or third party believes he/she has been subjected to retaliation for engaging in protected conduct under this policy, he/she must report those incidents as soon as possible after the event occurs.

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Any employee, applicant for employment, or third party who makes complaints of workplace discrimination or harassment or provides information related to such complaints will be protected against retaliation. If retaliation occurs, the employee, applicant for employment, or third party should report the retaliation in the same manner as he/she would report a workplace discrimination or harassment complaint.

How Complaints are Investigated and Resolved

The affected department will conduct a thorough and neutral investigation of all reported complaints of workplace discrimination, harassment or retaliation as soon as practicable. Generally, an investigation will include an interview with the complainant to determine if the conduct in issue violates this policy. If the department determines that the conduct falls within the terms of this policy, the department will interview the alleged offender and any other witnesses who have direct knowledge of the circumstances of the allegations.

The department retains the sole discretion to determine whether a violation of this policy has occurred and to determine what level, if any, of disciplinary action is warranted.

If a complaint involves an executive director, assistant commissioner, deputy commissioner, or the commissioner, the Department of Human Resources, Office of General Counsel and Employee Relations will investigate the complaint on behalf of the department and report the results to the appropriate agency or authority.

How Confidentiality is Treated

To the extent permitted by law, the State will try to maintain the confidentiality of each party involved in a workplace harassment investigation, complaint or charge, provided it does not interfere with the department's ability to investigate the allegations or to take corrective action. However, state law may prevent the state from maintaining confidentiality of investigations. Therefore, the State does not guarantee confidentiality.

Directive to Supervisory Personnel

Supervisory personnel who receive a complaint alleging workplace discrimination or harassment or learn by any means of conduct that may violate this policy must immediately report any such event to the department's human resources director, EEO officer or to the person designated by the agency to receive the information.

Corrective Action for Violation of this Policy

Any employee who engages in conduct that violates this policy or who encourages such conduct by others will be subject to corrective action. Such corrective action includes, but is not limited to,

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mandatory participation in counseling, training, disciplinary action, up to and including termination, and/or changes in job duties or location.

Supervisory personnel who allow workplace discrimination, harassment or retaliation to continue or fail to take appropriate action upon learning of such conduct will be subject to corrective action. Such corrective action includes, but is not limited to, mandatory participation in counseling, training, disciplinary action, up to and including termination, and/or changes in job duties or location.

Questions regarding this policy may be directed to the Office of the General Counsel.