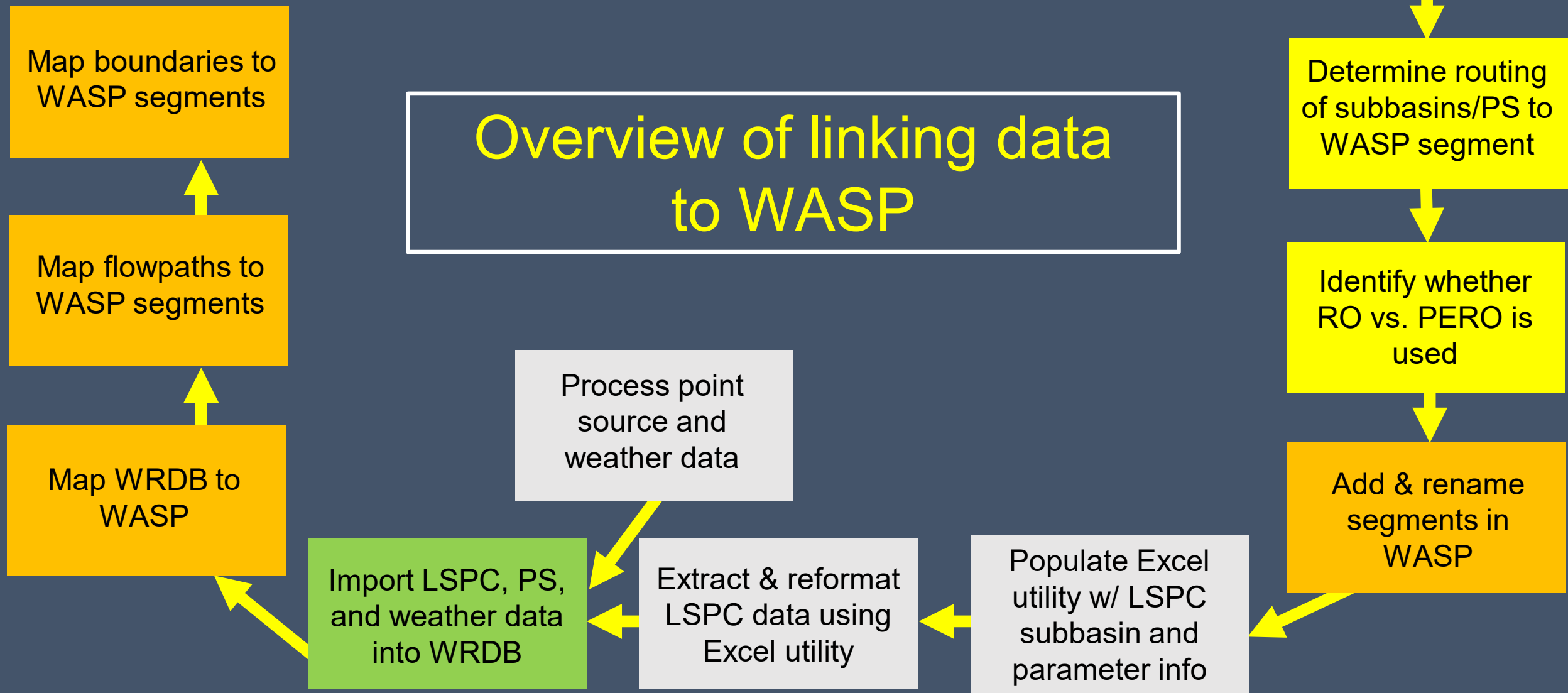


Linking LSPC to WASP Spreadsheet Utility

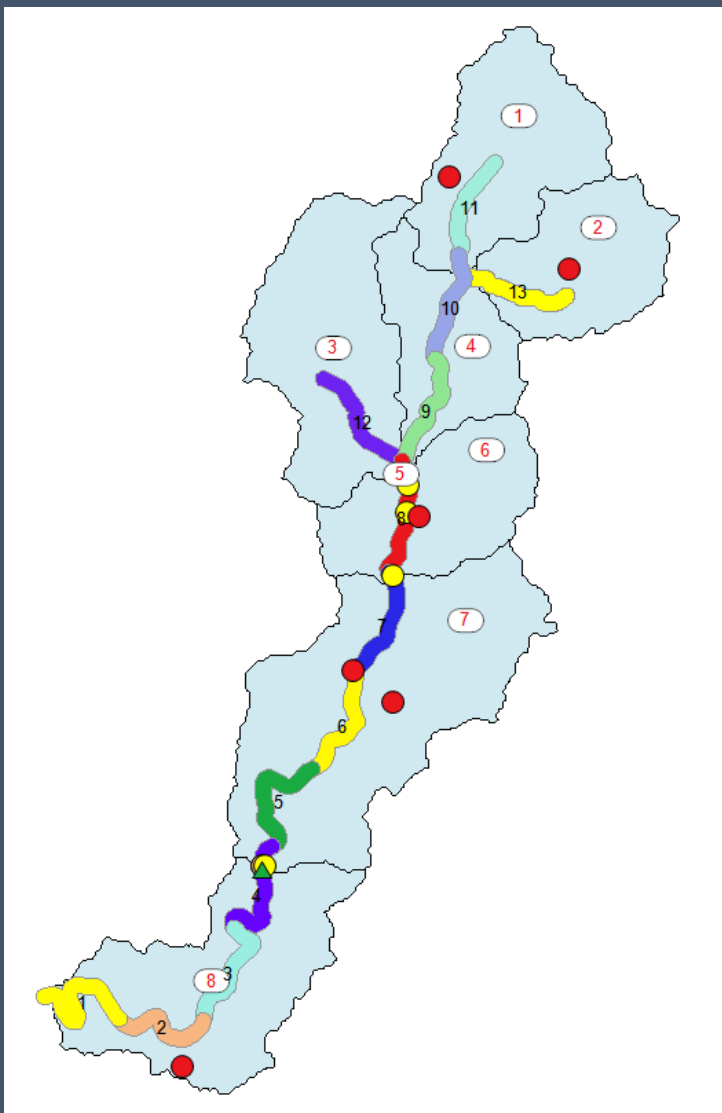
Harpeth River water quality model

J. Davis
03/04/2021

Overview of linking data to WASP



Linking LSPC to WASP

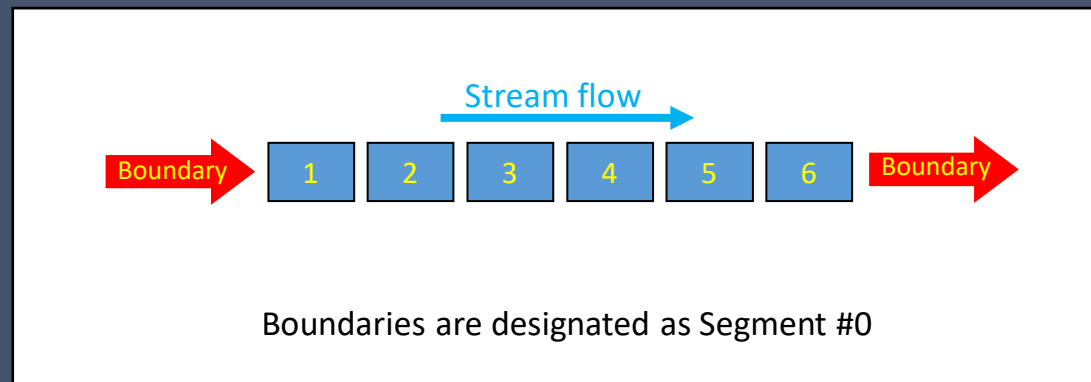


- Single LSPC subbasin may encompass multiple WASP segments
- Single WASP segment may span several LSPC subbasins
- WASP segments also have to capture point source discharges
- LSPC subbasins are **manually** mapped to WASP segments
 - Flows
 - Boundaries/loads

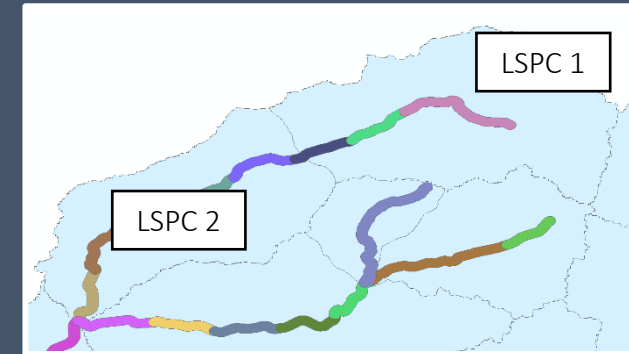
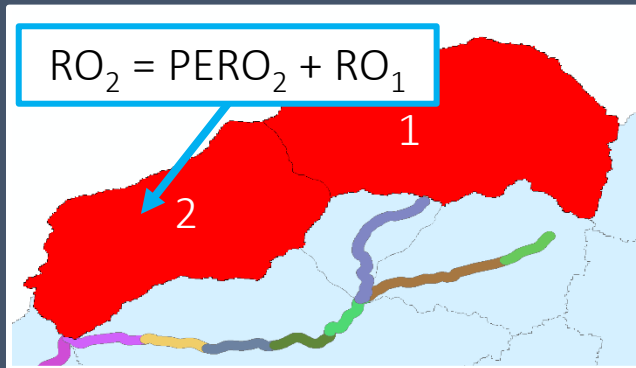
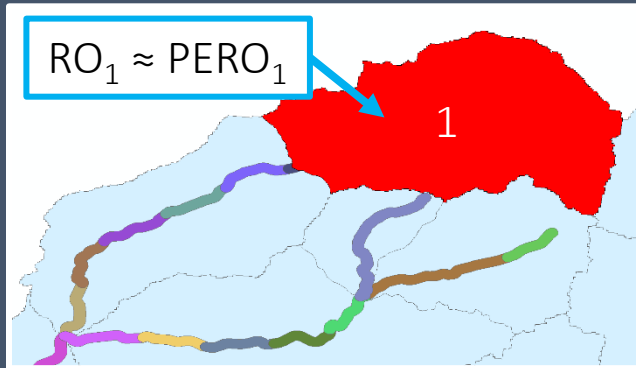
What is a boundary?

Any exchange of water from:

1. Outside model network into the model (e.g., LSPC runoff; point source)
2. Inside model network to the outside (e.g., water withdrawal; outlet)



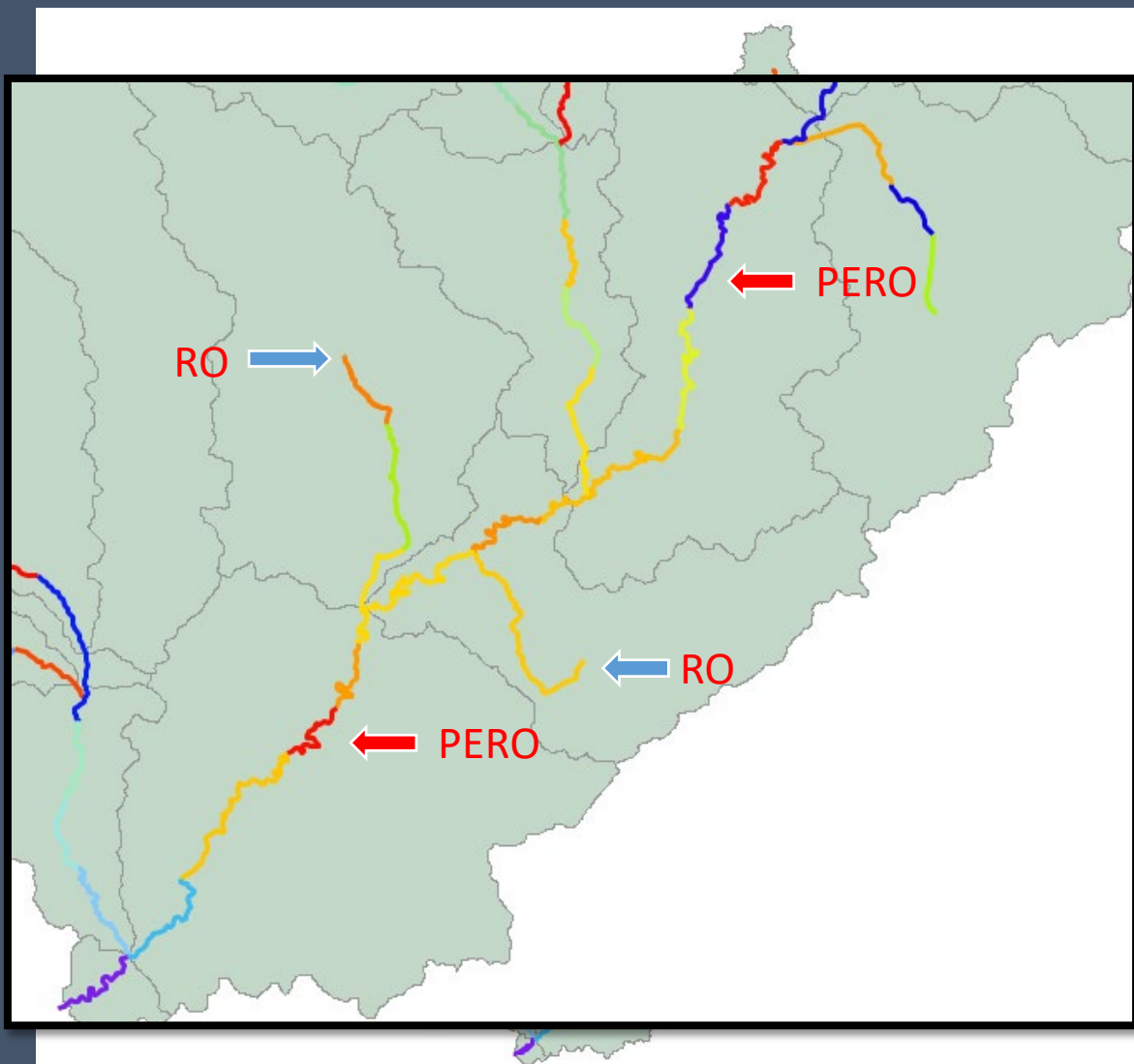
LSPC flow outputs: RO vs. PERO



- LSPC generates two flow types for each subbasin:
 - PERO – terrestrial sheetflow for a given subbasin
 - acre-in/day
 - RO – cumulative instream flow
 - ft³/s
 - Sum of terrestrial sheetflow for that subbasin AND instream flows from upstream subbasin(s)

Subbasin 1: Use RO flows Subbasin 2: Use PERO flows

Linking LSPC to WASP: RO vs. PERO



- Headwater ROs typically routed to most upstream WASP segment in that subbasin
- PEROs typically routed to midpoint WASP segment in that subbasin
 - Calibration stations or PS may affect this
- Can use RO instead of PERO if need to merge two LSPC headwaters
 - Too few WASP segments
 - Improve model run times

Processing LSPC output

LSPC to WASP: Standard .OUT format

LSPC outputs an .OUT file for each subbasin

Raw LSPC .OUT files difficult to read due to formatting

First 6 columns are year, month, day, hour, minutes, and seconds [blank]

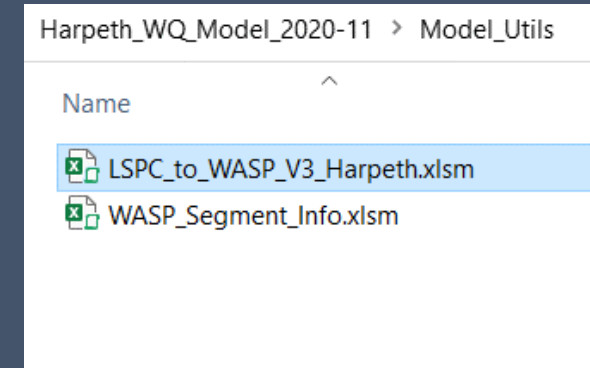
LSPC calibration based on hourly time step, but export daily average values when link to WASP (i.e., standard format)

- LSPC WQ parameters linked into WASP as boundary concentrations
 - Nutrients, DO, CBOD, inorganic sediment, and water temperature
- Typically, only output TN and TP from LSPC
- WASP needs NH_3 , NO_2/NO_3 , OrgN, PO_4 , and OrgP
- Can partition LSPC TN and TP based on assumptions
 - Use ambient monitoring data to calculate subspecies composition of LSPC runoff
 - Use WRDB and Excel to calculate subspecies composition

- Need to convert units when linking LSPC output to WASP
- Units of LSPC flows:
 - RO – cubic feet per second
 - PERO – acre-in per day
- WASP needs flows in cubic meter per second
- WASP needs concentrations in mg/L and temperature in degree Celsius
 - RO concentrations directly reported in LSPC .OUT (mg/L)
 - PERO concentrations calculated from LSPC loads (lbs/day) and PERO flows (acre-in per day)

LSPC to WASP: Excel spreadsheet

- Excel utility can preprocess LSPC .OUT files for WASP
- Already preconfigured for Harpeth
 - Only need to update 'Path to LSPC' filepath argument
- Utility will
 - Extract parameters required by WASP
 - Partition TN and TP into subspecies
 - Apply appropriate unit conversions
 - Including RO vs PERO
 - Export WRDB-ready .csv files



WRDB Station Name: StationName.csv **WRDB PCODE:** Pcode.csv **WRDB Data:** WS_Conc.csv **Path to LSPC:** E:\Harpeth\LSPC\NOPS.VS\

WASP Variable	LSPC Position	WRDB PCODE	Name	Units	Nitrogen Series	Fraction	WRDB PCODE	Name	Units
Total Nitrogen (RO)	19	TN	Total Nitrogen	mg/L	NH4	0.025		Ammonia	mg/L
Total Nitrogen (PERO)	16	TN	Total Nitrogen	mg/L	NO3O2	0.675		Nitrate	mg/L
Total Phosphorus (RO)	20	TP	Total Phosphorus	mg/L	DON	0.273		Dissolved Organic Nitrogen	mg/L
Total Phosphorus (PERO)	17	TP	Total Phosphorus	mg/L	PON			Particulate Organic Nitrogen	mg/L
BOD1 (RO)	18	BOD-WS	Biochemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L		1.00			
BOD1 (PERO)	15	BOD-WS	Biochemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L					
BOD2 (RO)	0	BOD2	Biochemical Oxygen Demand (2)	mg/L					
BOD2 (PERO)	0	BOD2	Biochemical Oxygen Demand (2)	mg/L					
BOD3 (RO)	0	BOD3	Biochemical Oxygen Demand (3)	mg/L					
BOD3 (PERO)	0	BOD3	Biochemical Oxygen Demand (3)	mg/L					
Dissolved Oxygen (RO Only)	21	DO	Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L					
NH3 (RO)	0	NH3	Ammonia	mg/L					
NH3 (PERO)	0	NH3	Ammonia	mg/L					
NO3 (RO)	0	NO3O2	Nitrate	mg/L					
NO3 (PERO)	0	NO3O2	Nitrate	mg/L					
DON (RO)	0	DON	Dissolved Organic Nitrogen	mg/L					
DON (PERO)	0	DON	Dissolved Organic Nitrogen	mg/L					
PON (RO)	0	PON	Particulate Organic Nitrogen	mg/L					
PON (PERO)	0	PON	Particulate Organic Nitrogen	mg/L					
DIP (RO)	0	DIP	Dissolved Inorganic Phosphorus	mg/L					
DIP (PERO)	0	DIP	Dissolved Inorganic Phosphorus	mg/L					
DOP (RO)	0	DOP	Dissolved Organic Phosphorus	mg/L					
DOP (PERO)	0	DOP	Dissolved Organic Phosphorus	mg/L					
POP (RO)	0	POP	Particulate Organic Phosphorus	mg/L					
POP (PERO)	0	POP	Particulate Organic Phosphorus	mg/L					
CHLA-1	0	CHLA1	Chlophyll a	ug/L					
CHLA-2	0	CHLA2	Chlophyll a	ug/L					
CHLA-3	0	CHLA3	Chlophyll a	ug/L					
Solid-1	14	SOLID-WS	Solid (1)	mg/L					
Solid-2	0	SOLID2	Solid (2)	mg/L					
Solid-3	0	SOLID3	Solid (3)	mg/L					
Reach Flow	9	FLOWCMS	Flow	cms					
PERO Flow	5	FLOWCMS	Flow	cms					
Water Temperature	28	TEMP	Water Temperature	c					

Instructions:
To watch a video tutorial regarding using this tool and the steps in processing LSPC output to WASP click below to bring up a YouTube video.

Mapping LSPC Output to WASP [Click Here for YouTube Video](#)

The table on this page will need to be modified to match what you are simulating in LSPC and the nutrient composition of your watershed. The first column in the table (WASP Variable) represents the state variables in WASP (Eutrophication Module) that you can import with this tool. The second column (LSPC Position) identifies the column number (or location) within the LSPC output file that corresponds to the LSPC output variable that will be linked to the indicated WASP variable. Where a "0" is provided in this column, indicated that no data from LSPC will be processed or linked to WASP for that state variable. This spreadsheet tool assumes that you are using the standard output option for LSPC and the pre-populated LSPC position column is based on that assumption. If a different output option is used the column number would need to be updated to match the new format. The remaining columns are used to provide information to the Water Resource Database (WRDB). WRDB will be used to process the generated files of this tool into a format that can be readily link into WASP. This process is also described in the YouTube video mentioned above.

The "RO" component of output from LSPC represents the flows and concentrations that are associated with the Stream Channels. The "PERO" component of the output is associated with the flow and concentrations that are draining from an individual subbasin to the reach that is assigned.

Use the **Select LSPC Output Folder to Process** button to set path to simulation result files.

Start & End Date
You must specify a starting and ending date that represents the date range that you will be simulating in WASP. Note: You should make sure your time domain for LSPC covers this period.

Processing Total Nitrogen and Total Phosphorus into Species

For most applications, watershed models that will ultimately linked to WASP simulate Nitrogen and Phosphorus as Total. The Nitrogen and Phosphorus Fraction column of this table allows the user to specify the fraction of the Total Nitrogen and/or Phosphorus for each individual

LSPC to WASP: Excel spreadsheet

File Home Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Help Acrobat Power Pivot

WRDB Station Name: StationName.csv WRDB PCODE: Pcode.csv WRDB Data: WS_Conc.csv Path to LSPC: E:\Harpeth\LSPC\NOPS.V5\ WRDB Flows: WS_Flow.csv

Start Date: 01/01/12 End Date: 12/31/19

WASP Variable	LSPC Position	WRDB PCODE	Name	Units	Nitrogen Series	Fraction	WRDB PCODE	Name	Units
Total Nitrogen (RO)	19	TN	Total Nitrogen	mg/L	NH4	0.0516	NH3	Ammonia	mg/L
Total Nitrogen (PERO)	16	TN	Total Nitrogen	mg/L	NO3O2	0.676	NO3O2	Nitrate	mg/L
Total Phosphorus (RO)	20	TP	Total Phosphorus	mg/L	DON	0.273	DON	Dissolved Organic Nitrogen	mg/L
Total Phosphorus (PERO)	17	TP	Total Phosphorus	mg/L	PON		PON	Particulate Organic Nitrogen	mg/L
BOD1 (RO)	18	BOD-WS	Biochemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L		1.00			
BOD1 (PERO)	15	BOD-WS	Biochemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L					
BOD2 (RO)	0	BOD2	Biochemical Oxygen Demand (2)	mg/L					
BOD2 (PERO)	0	BOD2	Biochemical Oxygen Demand (2)	mg/L					
BOD3 (RO)	0	BOD3	Biochemical Oxygen Demand (3)	mg/L					
BOD3 (PERO)	0	BOD3	Biochemical Oxygen Demand (3)	mg/L					
Dissolved Oxygen (RO Only)	21	DO	Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L					
NH3 (RO)	0	NH3	Ammonia	mg/L					
NH3 (PERO)	0	NH3	Ammonia	mg/L					
	0	NO3O2	Nitrate	mg/L					
	0	NO3O2	Nitrate	mg/L					
	0	DON	Dissolved Organic Nitrogen	mg/L					
	0	DON	Dissolved Organic Nitrogen	mg/L					
	0	PON	Particulate Organic Nitrogen	mg/L					
	0	PON	Particulate Organic Nitrogen	mg/L					
	0	DIP	Dissolved Inorganic Phosphorus	mg/L					
	0	DIP	Dissolved Inorganic Phosphorus	mg/L					
	0	DOP	Dissolved Organic Phosphorus	mg/L					
	0	DOP	Dissolved Organic Phosphorus	mg/L					
	0	POP	Particulate Organic Phosphorus	mg/L					
	0	POP	Particulate Organic Phosphorus	mg/L					
	0	CHLA1	Chlophyll a	ug/L					
	0	CHLA2	Chlophyll a	ug/L					
	0	CHLA3	Chlophyll a	ug/L					
	14	SOLID-WS	Solid (1)	mg/L					
	0	SOLID2	Solid (2)	mg/L					
	0	SOLID3	Solid (3)	mg/L					
	9	FLOWCMS	Flow	cms					
	5	FLOWCMS	Flow	cms					
	28	TEMP	Water Temperature						

Instructions:
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Mapping LSPC Output to WASP

The table on this page will need to be modified to match what you are simulating in LSPC and the nutrient composition of your watershed. The first column in the table (WASP Variable) represents the state variables in WASP (Eutrophication Module) that you can import with this tool. The second column (LSPC Position) identifies the column number (or location) within the LSPC output file that corresponds to the LSPC output variable that will be linked to the indicated WASP variable. Where a "0" is provided in this column indicated that no data from LSPC will be processed or linked to WASP for that state variable. This spreadsheet tool assumes that you are using the standard output option for LSPC and the pre-populated LSPC position column is based on that assumption. If a different output option is used the column number would need to be updated to match the new format. The remaining columns are used to provide information to the Water Resource Database (WRDB). WRDB will be used to process the generated files of this tool into a format that can be readily link into WASP. This process is also described in the YouTube video mentioned above.

The "RO" component of output from LSPC represents the flows and concentrations that are associated with the Stream Channel component of the output is associated with the flow and concentrations that are draining from an individual sub-basin to the assigned simulation result files.

Process LSPC to WRDB

Parameter name in LSPC .OUT file

WRDB files to be created

Subspecies partitioning of LSPC TP and TN

Column # in LSPC .OUT file.

Column #1 = First column after date/time columns

Position in .OUT file depends on selected LSPC export format

Filepath for LSPC .OUT files

If change Pcodes, change in all 3 places

Parameter metadata used to create WRDB file

Will be used in WRDB

LSPC to WASP: LSPC Output tab

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
	LSPC Output File	PERO/RO	Station_ID	Station Name	Latitude	Longitude	WASP Segment
1							
2	101.out	RO	LSPC101RO				138
3	102.out	RO	LSPC102RO				21
4	103.out	RO	LSPC103RO				23
5	104.out	RO	LSPC104RO				136
6	105.out	RO	LSPC105RO				16
7	106.out	RO	LSPC106RO				19
8	107.out	RO	LSPC107RO				134
9	108.out	RO	LSPC108RO				13
10	109.out	RO	LSPC109RO				14
11	110.out	RO	LSPC110RO				99
12	111.out	RO	LSPC111RO				149
13	112.out	RO	LSPC112RO				148
14	113.out	RO	LSPC113RO				98
15	114.out	RO	LSPC114RO				118
16	115.out	RO	LSPC115RO				119
	116.out	RO					

Subbasin metadata;
Used to create WRDB
station file

Filename of
subbasin to extract

Extract RO or PERO
for that subbasin

Station ID that will be used
to name data in WRDB

Receiving WASP segment
for subbasin flow boundary

LSPC to WASP: Segment names tab

Seg #	Original Name	Paste Name
1	HarpethRiver1	HarpethRiver1
2	LSPC203PERO	LSPC203PERO
3	HarpethRiver3	HarpethRiver3
4	JonesCreek4	JonesCreek4
5	JonesCreek5	JonesCreek5
6	JonesCreek6	JonesCreek6
7	LSPC175PERO	LSPC175PERO
8	LSPC165PERO	LSPC165PERO
9	LSPC164PERO	LSPC164PERO
10	JonesCreek10	JonesCreek10
11	JonesCreek11	JonesCreek11
12	TN0066958	TN0066958
13	LSPC108RO	LSPC108RO
14	LSPC109RO	LSPC109RO
15	LSPC161PERO	LSPC161PERO
16	LSPC105RO	LSPC105RO
17	LittleJonesCreek17	LittleJonesCreek17
18	LittleJonesCreek18	LittleJonesCreek18
19	LSPC106RO	LSPC106RO
20	LSPC177PERO	LSPC177PERO
21	LSPC102RO	LSPC102RO
22	SulphurForkCreek22	SulphurForkCreek22
23	LSPC103RO	LSPC103RO
24	Harpeth24	Harpeth24

Segment Name	Segment Type
129 LSPC120RO	Surface
130 LSPC122RO	Surface
131 LSPC121RO	Surface
132 LSPC162RO	Surface
133 LSPC178PERO	Surface
134 LSPC107RO	Surface
135 Harpeth135	Surface
136 LSPC104RO	Surface
137 LSPC202PERO	Surface
138 LSPC101RO	Surface
139 TN0062332	Surface
140 LSPC186PERO	Surface

Function	Interpolation	Scale Factor	Bound
59 Sulphur Creek	Linear	1.0000	Flow
60 Talley Branch	Linear	1.0000	Flow
61 Beaverdam Creek	Linear	1.0000	Flow
62 Nails Creek	Linear	1.0000	Flow
63 Barren Fork	Linear	1.0000	Flow

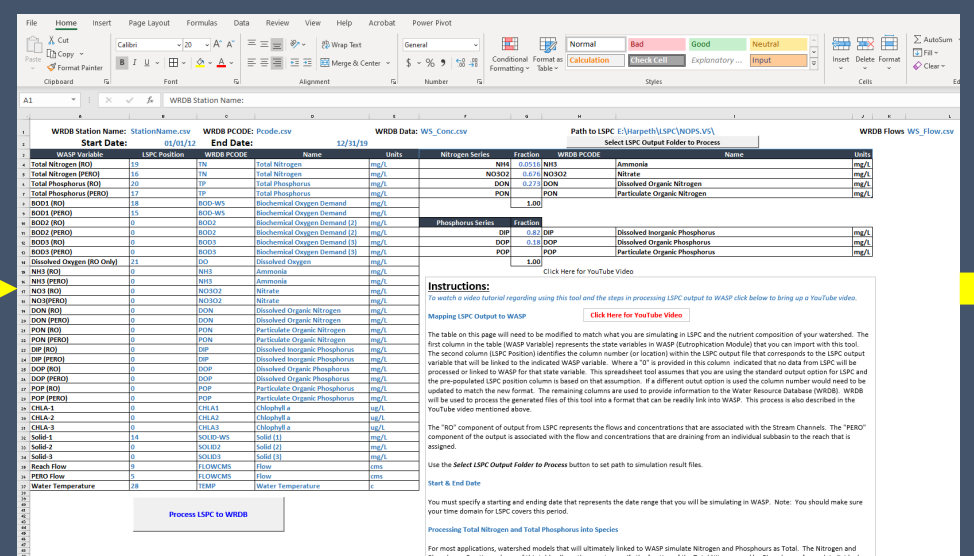
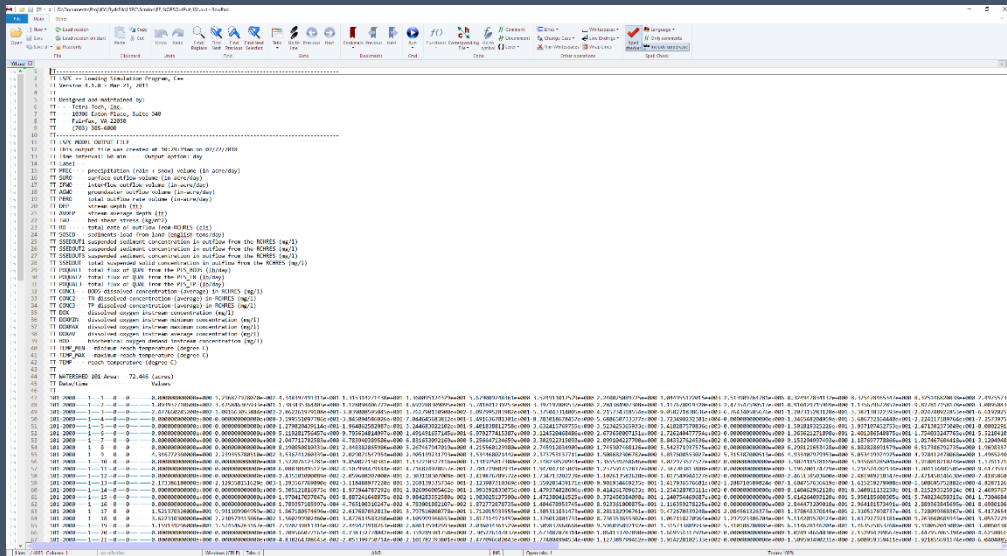
From	To	Fraction
1 Boundary	129: LSPC120RO	1
2 129: LSPC120RO	124: LSPC168PERO	1
3 124: LSPC168PERO	123: LSPC171PERO	1

- Can review LSPC to WASP segment mapping by viewing 'Segments' & 'Flows' screen

LSPC to WASP: Processing workflow

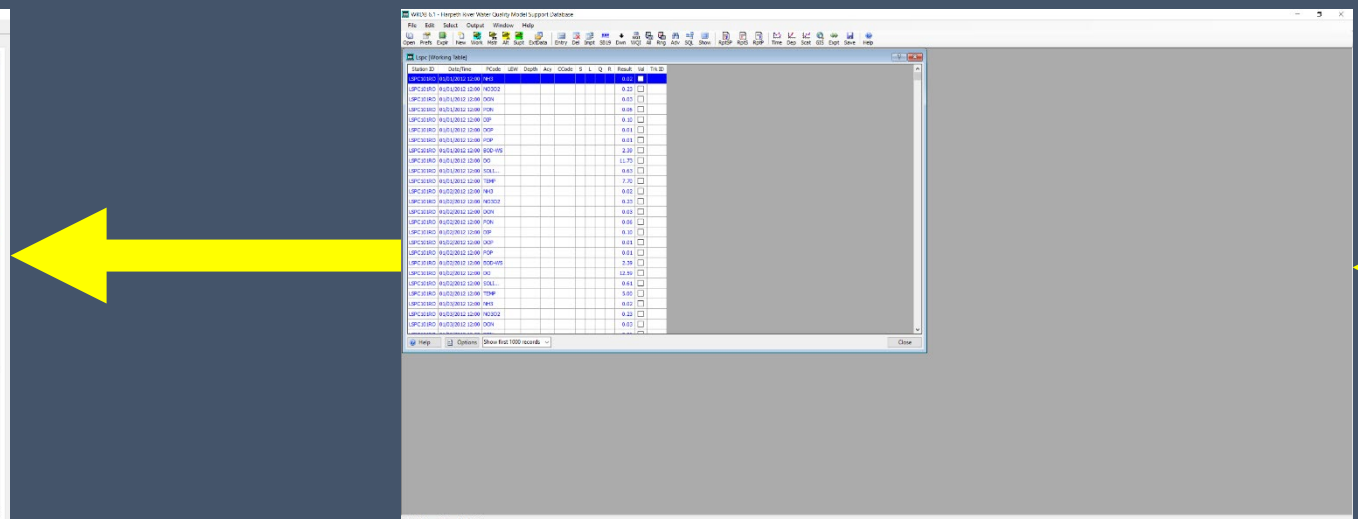
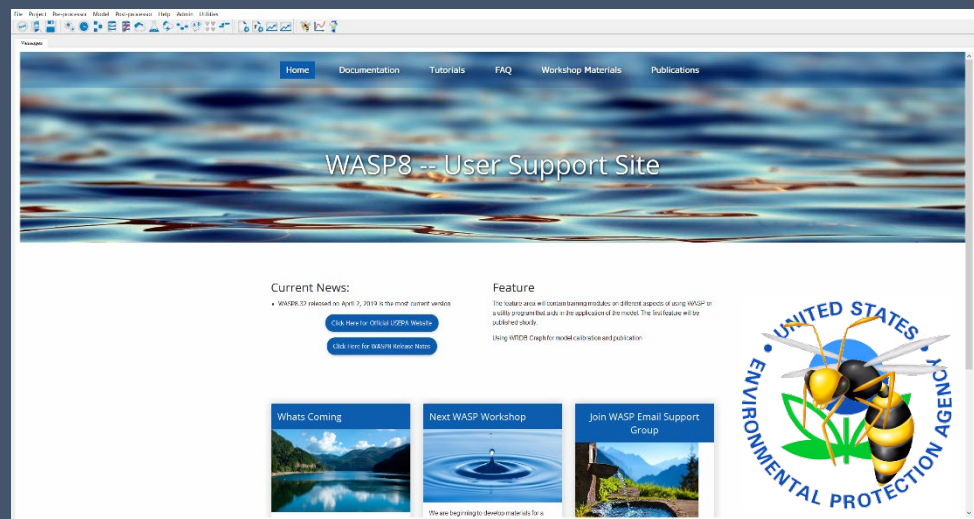
Run LSPC and export .OUT files

Preprocess LSPC .OUT files w/ Excel utility



Link WASP .WIF to WRDB

Import preprocessed files into WRDB



Linking LSPC .AIR file to WASP

Processing weather .AIR files

- Only a single weather station mapped to WASP
 - X304Y089_X304Y089_X304Y08
 - Hourly time step
- Use .AIR file generated by LSPC plug-in
 - Imported into WRDB
 - Applied English to metric unit conversion
- WASP requires
 - Solar (Harpeth WASP model calculates based on Lat/Long)

- Air temperature
- Dew point
- Wind speed
- Cloud cover

Parameter	LSPC Units	WASP Units	LSPC to WASP conversion
Solar Radiation	Langley / hour	Watts / m ²	11.63
Solar Radiation	Langley / day	Watts / m ²	0.484583
Dew Point	degF	degC	degF to degC conversion
Air Temperature	degF	degC	degF to degC conversion
Wind Speed	miles / hr	meter / second	0.447
Cloud Cover	Range 1-10	Range 0-1	0.10

Questions?