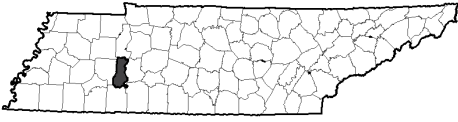
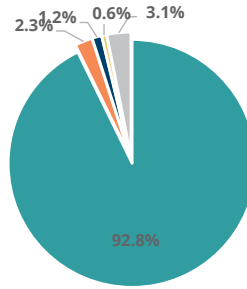


16th DECATUR

Population Under 18: 20.4%

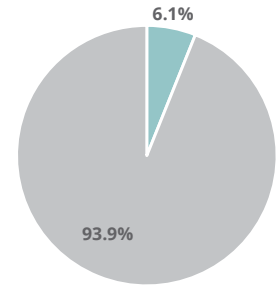


Child Population by Race



■ White, Including Hispanic
■ Black, Including Hispanic
■ Native American/Alaskan
■ Other/Unknown
■ Asian/Pacific Islander

Child Population by Hispanic Ethnicity



■ Hispanic, All Races
■ Non-Hispanic

Published July 2024

ECONOMIC WELL-BEING 69TH

	Rank	Previous Percent/Rate	Previous Rank
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Children living in poverty 23.0% 2022	65th	24.3%	70th
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Severe housing cost burden 9.5% 2018-2022	58th	10.5%	69th
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Child care cost burden 35.7% FY2022-23	78th	25.6%	48th
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EDUCATION 17TH

	Rank	Previous Percent/Rate	Previous Rank
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3rd to 8th grade reading proficiency 39.0% 2023-24	24th	41.8%	10th
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3rd to 8th grade math proficiency 49.8% 2023-24	8th	49.5%	9th
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Youth graduating high school on time 93.8% 2022-23	45th	95.2%	31st
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HEALTH 13TH

	Rank	Previous Percent/Rate	Previous Rank
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Kindergarten full immunization series 91.9% 2022-23	81st	94.7%	44th
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Children who lack health insurance 5.5% 2021	67th	6.7%	63rd
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Babies born at a low birth weight 6.3% 2020-2022	4th	5.9%	1st
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FAMILY & COMMUNITY 26TH

	Rank	Previous Percent/Rate	Previous Rank
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Youth Crime Rate Per 1,000 19.2 2022	31st	13.9	27th
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Children who are chronically absent 15.9% 2022-23	29th	14.7%	28th
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Victims of abuse or neglect per 1,000 13 FY2022-23	53rd	11.7	42nd
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Decatur County

	Number	Rate	Tennessee Rate	County Rank	Year
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Demographics

Total population (state value is number not rate)	11,656	NA	7,126,489	87	2023
Population under 18 years of age (percent of total population)	2,375	20.4%	22.0%	60	2023

Economic Well-Being

Median Household Income	\$52,294	NA	\$65,231.00	63	2022
Youth unemployment	28	17.3%	9.8%	84	2023
Per capita personal income (state value is dollars not rate)	\$49,250	NA	\$58,292	24	2022
Median home sales price (state value is dollars not rate)	\$207,719	NA	\$325,000	69	2022
Children receiving Families First grants (TANF)	55	2.3%	1.5%	75	FY23
Children receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance (SNAP)	616	25.9%	22.4%	61	FY23
Fair market rent (percent of monthly median household income)	\$952	21.8%	21.4%	22	FY23
WIC participation (percent of children under 5)	212	38.3%	29.0%	62	FY23

Education

School age special education services (age 3 to 21)	287	11.5%	8.0%	84	2022-23
TEIS participation (percent of children age 0 to 4)	30	5.4%	4.4%	76	2022-23
Economically disadvantaged students	505	35.0%	30.2%	56	2022-23
School suspensions	10	0.7%	4.6%	*	2022-23
Graduating seniors scoring 21 or better on the ACT at least once	27	30.0%	35.4%	55	2022-23
Young adult college enrollment (percent of graduating seniors)	NA	58.2%	54.3%	15	2022

Health

Neonatal abstinence syndrome (per 1,000 live births)	0	0.00	7.1	1	2022
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	20	18.7%	9.1%	71	2021
Children on TennCare (Medicaid)	1,727	64.1%	53.1%	69	Dec-23
Total TennCare (Medicaid) enrollees	3,286	28.2%	23.0%	69	Dec-23
Births covered by TennCare (Medicaid)	74	62.2%	54.5%	38	2022
Children qualified for Medicaid/CHIP but uninsured	93	6.5%	6.1%	65	2021
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	0	0.00	6.2	1	2021
Neonatal death (per 1,000 live births)	0	0.00	3.2	1	2021
Child deaths (per 100,000 children age 1 to 14)	*	*	20.7	*	2021
Teen violent deaths (per 100,000 youth age 15 to 19)	0	0.0	69.7	1	2021
Adequate prenatal care	78	75.0%	73.9%	66	2021
Pediatric physicians (per 100,000 children)	0	0.0	76.1	59	2022-23
Children who are food insecure	420	17.9%	17.9%	10	2022
Teens with STDs (per 1,000 youth age 15 to 17)	*	*	16.1	*	2022
Confirmed elevated blood lead level (per 1,000 screened)	1	2.4%	4.7%	10	2019-23
Breastfeeding initiation at birth	103	86.6%	83.3%	11	2022
Individuals scoring for severe depression (all ages) PHQ-9 (per 100K)	10	20.9	44.8	7	2020-23
Individuals reporting frequent suicidal ideation (all ages) PHQ-9 (per 100K)	11	23.0	43.6	5	2020-23
Individuals scoring positive for PTSD (all ages) PTSD Screen (per 100K)	9	18.9	22.1	25	2020-23
Individuals scoring at risk for psychotic-like experiences PQ-B (per 100K)	11	23.0	27.7	25	2020-23

Family & Community

Reported child abuse cases	106	4.5%	4.2%	32	FY23
Commitment to state custody (per 1,000 children)	12	4.6	2.5	65	FY23
Remaining in state custody (per 1,000 children)	20	7.7	5.1	56	FY23
Juvenile court referrals	11	0.5%	1.8%	16	2022
Child restraint use in crashes (age 0 -12)	NA	100.0%	NA	1	2023
Regulated child care spaces (percent of children age 0 to 12)	525	32.8%	29.8%	18	FY23

Decatur

Overall

At 16th, Decatur County is in the top fourth of Tennessee counties in child well-being. The county's strongest area was Health.

Strengths

Decatur's strongest indicator is the percent of babies who were born at a low birthweight, where the county ranks 4th. The county also performs well in the percent of students who scored "On Track" or "Mastered" in TCAP Math at 8th.

Opportunities

The county's biggest challenge is the percent of public school kindergarteners with the full immunization series, where it ranks 81st. There are opportunities for improvement in child care cost burden as well.

Policy/Practice/Program Options to Improve Outcomes

Many of these policies have multiple models for delivery, including public-private partnership, non-profit partners and community engagement.

Schools and counties with an under vaccinated kindergarten community are at risk for highly infectious and sometimes fatal outbreaks of vaccine preventable diseases. For a community to remain low-risk for vaccine-preventable outbreaks, the percent of fully immunized kindergarten students should be above 95 percent. Maintaining an above 95 percent immunization rate provides protection to the 0.1 percent of Tennessee's public-school kindergarteners with a medical exception making them unable to receive the immunization themselves. The Department of Health recommends for Tennessee to reduce the risk of vaccine-preventable disease outbreaks, awareness and action are needed to increase childhood immunization. These efforts are critical to ensuring safe environments in schools. Medical providers who deliver health care to children are encouraged to review immunization records and provide catch-up immunizations at every opportunity.

Reducing the cost of child care is a difficult project for many local governments to launch. The best option may be to encourage unlicensed local child care businesses to pursue licensure by the Tennessee Department of Human Resources, as they have multiple programs supporting child care businesses, educators and client families associated with licensed facilities. Additionally, many individuals may be aware they are eligible for Smart Steps. Community events to provide education about the program and assist in enrollment can help reduce some of the cost burden. Beyond that, providing supervised recreation activities for older children during out-of-school hours and developing parent-led afterschool care programs can provide lower cost alternatives for families. Businesses interested in supporting families with child care cost burden can offer Dependent Flexible Spending Accounts. Businesses that provide on-site child care, partner with a third party to provide care or facilitate employees finding care are eligible for a federal tax credit of up to \$150,000 per year

Indicator Definitions and History

Children living in poverty - Percent of children living in a household below the federal poverty line. In 2022, the federal poverty level for a family of 3 was \$23,030. Source: US Census Bureau Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (2022).

Severe housing cost burden - Percent of households (including rented, owned and mortgaged) spending 50% or more of their income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, 5-year estimates (2018-2022). Table B25140.

Child care cost burden - Child care cost burden reflects the average estimate market-rate price for care for full-time care of an infant and 2+ year old but less than school age child as a percentage of the county's estimated median household income. The market-rate is calculated by taking an average of the median market-rate fee for licensed providers in the county. When available, this includes Child Care Centers, Group Homes, and Family Homes. In instances where the county does not have all three, the providers existing in the county averaged. In instances where there are no licensed providers providing care to that age group in the county, the statewide average of Tier 2 market-rates are used. This average rate for infant care and 2+ care is then combined to get the total cost of care. Source: Determining Child Care Market Rates in the State of Tennessee (FY2022-23).

3rd to 8th grade reading proficiency - Percent of third- to eighth-grade students who scored "on-track" or "mastered" on the Tennessee Comprehensive Assessment Program (TCAP) reading and language test. Source: Tennessee Department of Education (2023-24).

3rd to 8th grade math proficiency - Percent of third- to eighth-grade students who scored "on-track" or "mastered" on the Tennessee Comprehensive Assessment program (TCAP) math test. Source: Tennessee Department of Education (2023-24).

Youth graduating high school on time - Percent of ninth-grade cohort that graduates in four years. Source: Tennessee Department of Education (2022-23).

Kindergarten Immunization - Percent of public-school kindergarten students fully immunized for all required vaccine series at the time of survey completion. Required series includes: Diphtheria-Tetanus-Pertussis vaccine (DTaP), Measles, Mumps, Rubella vaccine (MMR), Hepatitis A Virus vaccine (HAV)2 Hepatitis B Virus vaccine (HBV), Poliomyelitis vaccine (IPV or OPV), and Varicella (chickenpox) vaccine/credible history of disease. Source: Tennessee Department of Health Vaccine-Preventable Diseases and Immunization Program. Kindergarten Immunization Compliance Assessment. (2022-23).

Children who lack health insurance - Percent of children who lack health insurance. Source: US Census Bureau Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (2021).

Babies born at a low birth weight - Percent of live births where baby weighs less than 2,500 grams (5.5 pounds), averaged over three years. Source: Tennessee Department of Health (2020-22).

Youth Crime Rate Per 1,000 - Rate of reported crimes alleged to have been committed by someone under 18 to county population of youth 12 to 17. Source: Tennessee Bureau of Investigation, Tennessee Incident Based Reporting System (2022). Accessed May 28, 2024.

Children who are chronically absent - Children who are absent 10 percent or more of school days for any reason, including excused/unexcused absences and out-of-school suspensions. Source: Tennessee Department of Education (2022-23).

Victims of abuse or neglect per 1,000 - Child victims of abuse or neglect. In cases with multiple children each child is counted individually. The total is the number of children associated with substantiated cases of severe abuse and of determinations of "Services Court Ordered" or "Services Needed" in cases of non-severe abuse or neglect. The rate is per 1,000 children. Source: Tennessee Department of Children's Services (FY2022-23).