| <b>19th</b><br><b>Deputation Under 18: 19.6%</b>    | Child Population by Race<br>1.9%% 0.4% 3.2%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.4% |             | ild Population by Hispanic Ethnicity<br>3.6%<br>96.4%<br>96.4% |                  |  |  |
|---|---|-------------|--|------------------|--|--|
| • Nativ   |   |             | Published July 2024  |                  |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING 31ST                            |   | Rank        | Previous<br>Percent/Rate                                       | Previous<br>Rank |  |  |
| <b>Children living in poverty 21.8%</b>             |   | 51st        | 22.9%  | 60th             |  |  |
| Severe housing cost burden 7.6%                     |   | 13th        | 8.2%   | 18th             |  |  |
| Child care cost burden 27.5%<br>FY2022-23           |   | 43rd        | 10.0%  | 1st              |  |  |
| EDUCATION 64TH                                      |   | Rank        | Previous<br>Percent/Rate                                       | Previous<br>Rank |  |  |
| <b>3rd to 8th grade reading proficie</b>            | ency 25.0%  | 87th        | 23.8%  | 83rd             |  |  |
| <b>3rd to 8th grade math proficiend</b>             | <b>cy 25.6</b> %  | 85th        | 23.2%  | 85th             |  |  |
| Youth graduating high school on                     | 1st   | 97.3%       | 9th  |                  |  |  |
| HEALTH 39TH   |   | Rank        | Previous<br>Percent/Rate                                       | Previous<br>Rank |  |  |
| Kindergarten full immunization                      | series 91.9%  | 82nd        | 91.8%  | 83rd             |  |  |
| <b>Children who lack health insurance 5.0%</b>      |   | 54th        | 6.4%   | 54th             |  |  |
| Babies born at a low birth weigh                    | t 8.9%  | 62th        | 9.9%   | 80th             |  |  |
| FAMILY & COMMUNITY 3RD                              |   | Rank        | Previous<br>Percent/Rate                                       | Previous<br>Rank |  |  |
| Youth Crime Rate Per 1,000 5.1                      |   | 5th         | 6.5  | 8th              |  |  |
| Children who are chronically abs                    | ent 12.4%   | 11th        | 9.4%   | 6th              |  |  |
| Victims of abuse or neglect per 1,000 8.1 FY2022-23 |   | <b>22nd</b> | 11.9   | 43rd             |  |  |

| Morgan County  |           |       | Tennessee   | County |         |  |  |
|--|-----------|-------|-------------|--------|---------|--|--|
|  | Number    | Rate  | Rate        | Rank   | Year    |  |  |
| Demographics   |           |       |             |        |         |  |  |
| Total population (state value is number not rate)                            | 21,573    | NA    | 7,126,489   | 64     | 2023    |  |  |
| Population under 18 years of age (percent of total population)               | 4,221     | 19.6% | 22.0%       | 71     | 2023    |  |  |
| Economic Well-Being  |           |       |             |        |         |  |  |
| Median Household Income  | \$59,967  | NA    | \$65,231.00 | 33     | 2022    |  |  |
| Youth unemployment   | 27        | 7.4%  | 9.8%        | 36     | 2023    |  |  |
| Per capita personal income (state value is dollars not rate)                 | \$36,995  | NA    | \$58,292    | 88     | 2022    |  |  |
| Median home sales price (state value is dollars not rate)                    | \$194,135 | NA    | \$325,000   | 74     | 2022    |  |  |
| Children receiving Families First grants (TANF)                              | 83        | 2.0%  | 1.5%        | 64     | FY23    |  |  |
| Children receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance (SNAP)                  | 1,040     | 24.6% | 22.4%       | 54     | FY23    |  |  |
| Fair market rent (percent of monthly median household income)                | \$1,112   | 22.3% | 21.4%       | 29     | FY23    |  |  |
| WIC participation (percent of children under 5)                              | 290       | 29.6% | 29.0%       | 29     | FY23    |  |  |
| Education  |           |       |             |        |         |  |  |
| Education  |           |       |             |        |         |  |  |
| School age special education services (age 3 to 21)                          | 454       | 10.3% | 8.0%        | 73     | 2022-23 |  |  |
| TEIS participation (percent of children age 0 to 4)                          | 45        | 4.6%  | 4.4%        | 55     | 2022-23 |  |  |
| Economically disadvantaged students  | 1,020     | 37.0% | 30.2%       | 67     | 2022-23 |  |  |
| School suspensions   | 17        | 0.6%  | 4.6%        | 8      | 2022-23 |  |  |
| Graduating seniors scoring 21 or better on the ACT at least once             | 30        | 14.6% | 35.4%       | 93     | 2022-23 |  |  |
| Young adult college enrollment (percent of graduating seniors)               | NA        | 48.8% | 54.3%       | 64     | 2022    |  |  |
| Health   |           |       |             |        |         |  |  |
| Neonatal abstinence syndrome (per 1,000 live births)                         | *         | *     | 7.1         | *      | 2022    |  |  |
| Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy                                | 43        | 21.9% | 9.1%        | 83     | 2022    |  |  |
| Children on TennCare (Medicaid)  | 2,742     | 58.3% | 53.1%       | 43     | Dec-23  |  |  |
| Total TennCare (Medicaid) enrollees  | 5,073     | 23.5% | 23.0%       | 32     | Dec-23  |  |  |
| Births covered by TennCare (Medicaid)  | 111       | 67.3% | 54.5%       | 65     | 2022    |  |  |
| Children qualified for Medicaid/CHIP but uninsured                           | 139       | 5.7%  | 6.1%        | 42     | 2021    |  |  |
| Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)                                     | *         | *     | 6.2         | *      | 2021    |  |  |
| Neonatal death (per 1,000 live births)                                       | 0         | 0.00  | 3.2         | 1      | 2021    |  |  |
| Child deaths (per 100,000 children age 1 to 14)                              | 0         | 0.00  | 20.7        | 1      | 2021    |  |  |
| Teen violent deaths (per 100,000 youth age 15 to 19)                         | 0         | 0.0   | 69.7        | 1      | 2021    |  |  |
| Adequate prenatal care   | 149       | 76.8% | 73.9%       | 53     | 2021    |  |  |
| Pediatric physicians (per 100,000 children)                                  | 0         | 0.0   | 76.1        | 59     | 2022-23 |  |  |
| Children who are food insecure   | 840       | 20.6% | 17.9%       | 30     | 2022    |  |  |
| Teens with STDs (per 1,000 youth age 15 to 17)                               | *         | *     | 16.1        | *      | 2022    |  |  |
| Confirmed elevated blood lead level (per 1,000 screened)                     | 4         | 4.5%  | 4.7%        | 42     | 2019-23 |  |  |
| Breastfeeding initiation at birth  | 132       | 80.0% | 83.3%       | 42     | 2022    |  |  |
| Individuals scoring for severe depression (all ages) PHQ-9 (per 100K)        | 37        | 34.6  | 44.8        | 30     | 2020-23 |  |  |
| Individuals reporting frequent suicidal ideation (all ages) PHQ-9 (per 100K) | 33        | 30.9  | 43.6        | 30     | 2020-23 |  |  |
| Individuals scoring positive for PTSD (all ages) PTSD Screeen (per 100K)     | 23        | 21.5  | 22.1        | 36     | 2020-23 |  |  |
| Individals scoring at risk for psychotic-like experiences PQ-B (per 100K)    | 25        | 23.4  | 27.7        | 27     | 2020-23 |  |  |

# Family & Community

| Reported child abuse cases                                    | 145 | 3.4%  | 4.2%  | 11 | FY23 |
|---|-----|-------|-------|----|------|
| Commitment to state custody (per 1,000 children)              | 5   | 1.1   | 2.5   | 9  | FY23 |
| Remaining in state custody (per 1,000 children)               | 14  | 3.0   | 5.1   | 18 | FY23 |
| Juvenile court referrals                                      | 42  | 1.1%  | 1.8%  | 30 | 2022 |
| Child restriant use in crashes (age 0 -12)                    | NA  | 83.3% | NA    | 84 | 2023 |
| Regulated child care spaces (percent of children age 0 to 12) | 341 | 12.2% | 29.8% | 88 | FY23 |

## Morgan

#### **Overall**

At 19th, Morgan County is in the top fourth of Tennessee counties in child well-being. The county's strongest area was Family & Community.

#### Strengths

Morgan's strongest indicator is the percent of high school students graduating on time, where the county ranks 1st. The county also performs well in the rate of youth crime per 1,000 at 5th.

#### **Opportunities**

The county's biggest challenge is the percent of students who scored "On Track" or "Mastered" in TCAP English Language Arts, where it ranks 87th. There are opportunities for improvement in the percent of students who scored "On Track" or "Mastered" in TCAP Math as well.

#### Policy/Practice/Program Options to Improve Outcomes

Many of these policies have multiple models for delivery, including public-private partnership, non-profit partners and community engagement.

Expanding pre-K access, allowing early assessment of reading skills coupled with appropriate interventions where needed, can improve reading proficiency in later grades. Pre-k access along with STEM opportunities in elementary and middle schools can improve math proficiency. Many local public libraries offer creative programming and contests to encourage children and youth to read more. The Tennessee State Library and Archives supports local libraries with training and materials for summer reading programs. The Tennessee STEM Innovation Network offers resources and support to help schools implement STEM programs locally. In addition, the Tennessee Department of Education supports summer learning camps for all students but especially to support those who have fallen behind.

Expanding pre-K access and increasing STEM opportunities in elementary and middle schools can help improve 3rd to 8th grade math proficiency. The Tennessee STEM Innovation Network offers resources and support to help schools implement STEM programs locally. Also, the Tennessee Department of Education supports summer learning camps for all students but especially to support those who have fallen behind.

### **Indicator Definitions and History**

**Children living in poverty** - Percent of children living in a household below the federal poverty line. In 2022, the federal poverty level for a family of 3 was \$23,030. Source: US Census Bureau Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (2022).

**Severe housing cost burden** - Percent of households (including rented, owned and mortgaged) spending 50% or more of their income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, 5-year estimates (2018-2022). Table B25140.

**Child care cost burden** - Child care cost burden reflects the average estimate market-rate price for care for full-time care of an infant and 2+ year old but less than school age child as a percentage of the county's estimated median household income. The market-rate is calculated by taking an average of the median market-rate fee for licensed providers in the county. When available, this includes Child Care Centers, Group Homes, and Family Homes. In instances where the county does not have all three, the providers existing in the county averaged. In instances where there are no licensed providers providing care to that age group in the county, the statewide average of Tier 2 market-rates are used. This average rate for infant care and 2+ care is then combined to get the total cost of care. Source: Determining Child Care Market Rates in the State of Tennessee (FY2022-23).

**3rd to 8th grade reading proficiency -** Percent of third- to eighth-grade students who scored "on-track" or "mastered" on the Tennessee Comprehensive Assessment Program (TCAP) reading and language test.

Source: Tennessee Department of Education (2023-24).

**3rd to 8th grade math proficiency** - Percent of third- to eighth-grade students who scored "ontrack" or "mastered" on the Tennessee Comprehensive Assessment program (TCAP) math test. Source: Tennessee Department of Education (2023-24).

**Youth graduating high school on time -** Percent of ninth-grade cohort that graduates in four years. Source: Tennessee Department of Education (2022-23).

**Kindergarten Immunization** - Percent of public-school kindergarten students fully immunized for all required vaccine series at the time of survey completion. Required series includes: Diphtheria-Tetanus-Pertussis vaccine (DTaP), Measles, Mumps, Rubella vaccine (MMR), Hepatitis A Virus vaccine (HAV)2 Hepatitis B Virus vaccine (HBV), Poliomyelitis vaccine (IPV or OPV), and Varicella (chickenpox) vaccine/credible history of disease. Source: Tennessee Department of Health Vaccine-Preventable Diseases and Immunization Program. Kindergarten Immunization Compliance Assessment. (2022-23).

**Children who lack health insurance -** Percent of children who lack health insurance. Source: US Census Bureau Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (2021).

**Babies born at a low birth weight -** Percent of live births where baby weighs less than 2,500 grams (5.5 pounds), averaged over three years. Source: Tennessee Department of Health (2020-22).

Youth Crime Rate Per 1,000- Rate of reported crimes alleged to have been committed by someone under 18 to county population of youth 12 to 17. Source: Tennessee Bureau of Investigation, Tennessee Incident Based Reporting System (2022). Accessed May 28, 2024.

**Children who are chronically absent** - Children who are absent 10 percent or more of school days for any reason, including excused/unexcused absences and out-of-school suspensions. Source: Tennessee Department of Education (2022-23).

**Victims of abuse or neglect per 1,000** - Child victims of abuse or neglect. In cases with multiple children each child is counted individually. The total is the number of children associated with substantiated cases of severe abuse and of determinations of "Services Court Ordered" or "Services Needed" in cases of non-severe abuse or neglect. The rate is per 1,000 children. Source: Tennessee Department of Children's Services (FY2022-23).