



Tennessee Labor Market Report

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Highlights

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Nonfarm Employment & Labor Force Data, 2018-2022

The Bureau of Labor Statistics has two cooperating agreements with states to produce employment and unemployment data for states and substate areas. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) program samples approximately 122,000 businesses and government agencies representing 666,000 worksites in the U.S. The survey is done on a monthly basis by asking for an establishment's employment, hours, and earnings for the pay period that includes the 12th of each month. This data is used to produce monthly nonfarm employment estimates. These estimates provide total employment, by industry, for the state and metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs). This data is compiled based on the employee's place of work.

The second cooperative agreement is the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program. A primary data input is the Current Population Survey conducted by the Census Bureau. The CPS is a monthly survey of about 60,000 households from which is obtained information concerning an individual's labor force status, such as whether he/she is working or seeking work. This data is then used to produce the monthly labor force estimates for the U.S. Additional data from the CES program, state unemployment insurance (UI) systems and the Census Bureau's American Community Survey are used to create estimates for states and substate areas. These estimates include the total labor force, total employed, and unemployed, and the unemployment rate. The LAUS program compiles data based on the employee's place of residence, rather than place of work.

The monthly data for both programs are revised to produce annual averages at the end of each year. Pages 2 and 3 of this edition show the annual averages for Tennessee and each MSA. Nonfarm employment estimates indicate which industries are growing or declining in an area.

Nonfarm Employment

Total nonfarm employment in Tennessee averaged 3,244,800 jobs in 2022. This is 177,400 more jobs than in 2018 and 141,300 more jobs than in 2021. All of Tennessee's 10 MSA's experienced an increase in annual average employment between 2021 and 2022. The Nashville MSA saw the largest absolute and percentage increase (69,900 jobs or 6.6 percent).

The industry with the largest absolute job growth in Tennessee from 2021 to 2022 was leisure and hospitality which added 29,500 jobs. Of these, 17,800 were in food services and drinking places. The leisure and hospitality industry was hit especially hard by the Covid-19 pandemic, losing 54,000 jobs between 2019 and 2020.

In percentage terms, the accommodation industry saw the largest gain between 2021 and 2022 at 18.6 percent. Information saw a 15.5 percent gain, followed by construction of buildings at 11.5 percent.

Labor Force Statistics

The average number of employed Tennessee residents increased 64,424 from 2021 to 2022. This helped bring the unemployment rate down from 4.5 percent in 2021 to 3.4 percent in 2022. The 2021 rate lags the 2019 rate of 3.3 percent, however the 2019 rate is the lowest annual average rate on record for Tennessee. The 2022 labor force participation rate was 59.9 percent, down from 60.2 percent in 2021. The 59.9 percent participation rate for 2022 is the lowest across the latest five year period.

The unemployment rate decreased in all Tennessee MSA's from 2021 to 2022. The Memphis MSA saw the largest decline at over 2 percentage points from 6.3 percent to 4.2 percent. The Nashville MSA had the lowest rate at 2.7 percent.

The complete Annual Average report is available [here](#).

Tennessee Nonfarm Employment 2018-2022

Nonfarm Employment (by place of work, in thousands)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total Nonfarm Employment	3067.4	3122.1	3004.5	3103.5	3244.8
Total Private Employment	2631.6	2684.5	2571.7	2672.0	2807.9
Goods Producing	480.1	490.1	470.0	490.2	516.4
Mining, Logging & Construction	129.1	134.5	134.2	140.7	151.4
Mining & Logging	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.5
Construction	124.8	130.1	130.1	136.5	147.0
Construction of Buildings	26.7	27.5	26.8	28.7	32.0
Heavy & Civil Engineering Construction	16.2	16.7	16.8	17.4	19.0
Specialty Trade Contractors	81.8	86.0	86.5	90.4	96.0
Manufacturing	351.0	355.6	335.7	349.5	364.9
Durable Goods	224.2	227.6	211.3	221.5	232.5
Wood Product Mfg	12.5	12.8	12.7	13.2	14.0
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Mfg	14.2	14.4	13.6	13.9	14.9
Primary Metal Mfg	11.0	11.4	10.5	11.0	11.1
Fabricated Metal Product Mfg	36.6	38.0	36.9	39.5	41.5
Machinery Mfg	25.9	26.3	23.4	24.0	24.6
Computer & Electronic Product Mfg	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.8
Electrical Equipment, Appliance Mfg	18.7	17.6	17.2	18.3	19.1
Transportation Equipment Mfg	74.1	75.1	65.6	69.0	73.5
Furniture & Related Product Mfg	9.6	9.7	9.1	9.6	9.6
Miscellaneous Mfg	16.4	16.6	16.2	16.5	17.3
Non-Durable Goods	126.7	128.0	124.5	128.0	132.4
Food Mfg	35.7	35.9	36.2	37.6	39.4
Beverage & Tobacco Product Mfg	7.2	7.5	7.5	8.4	9.1
Paper Mfg	12.1	12.6	12.5	12.5	13.5
Printing & Related Support Activities	9.0	9.0	8.2	8.0	8.2
Chemical Mfg	25.8	26.1	25.6	26.2	26.7
Plastics & Rubber Products Mfg	24.8	24.9	23.1	24.2	25.4
Service-Providing	2587.3	2632.0	2534.6	2613.3	2728.4
Private Service Providing	2151.5	2194.3	2101.8	2181.8	2291.6
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	623.5	634.8	628.6	650.6	677.3
Wholesale Trade	120.4	121.7	118.8	121.3	129.5
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	70.2	71.8	70.0	71.4	76.6
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	42.8	42.7	42.0	43.0	45.2
Wholesale Electronic Markets, Agents/Brkrs	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.0	7.7
Retail Trade	333.1	332.2	323.9	331.3	341.0
Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers	47.2	46.9	45.5	46.8	47.8
Bldg Material & Garden Equip & Supplies	29.9	30.0	31.7	32.6	33.8
Food and Beverage Retailers	57.3	57.6	58.9	57.8	58.9
Furniture/Furnishings/Electronics/Appliance Retailers	21.7	21.6	20.2	19.9	19.9
General Merchandise Retailers	72.6	72.6	72.4	73.2	75.4
Health & Personal Care Retailers	23.9	23.7	23.1	25.2	25.5
Gasoline Stations & Fuel Dealers	24.3	24.8	24.6	24.6	25.7
Clothing/Accessories/Shoe/Jewelry Retailers	25.7	25.0	20.5	22.1	23.2
Sport.Goods/Hobby/Music Inst/Book/Misc Retailers	30.5	30.2	27.0	29.1	30.8
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	170.0	180.8	185.9	197.9	206.8
Utilities	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2
Transportation & Warehousing	166.3	177.1	182.1	194.0	202.6
Truck Transportation	56.5	59.2	57.4	57.1	59.4
Information	45.3	45.6	43.3	47.2	54.5
Financial Activities	168.4	171.6	168.4	169.7	175.2
Finance & Insurance	127.8	129.6	128.6	128.9	132.4
Real Estate & Rental & Leasing	40.6	42.0	39.8	40.7	42.8
Professional & Business Services	418.0	427.7	416.4	437.8	464.1
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	141.2	146.1	147.7	158.3	170.7
Management of Companies & Enterprises	49.0	51.8	50.1	51.8	54.1
Administrative & Support & Waste Mgmt.	227.9	229.8	218.6	227.6	239.4
Private Education & Health Services	440.1	445.4	434.6	439.9	450.8
Private Educational Services	61.0	61.8	59.7	61.6	63.6
Health Care & Social Assistance	379.0	383.6	374.9	378.3	387.2
Ambulatory Health Care Services	152.1	155.5	152.6	159.0	166.5
Hospitals	110.1	109.5	108.9	110.2	111.5
Nursing & Residential Care Facilities	63.1	63.3	60.6	57.0	56.6
Social Assistance	53.8	55.2	52.8	52.1	52.6
Leisure & Hospitality	337.9	347.4	293.4	314.5	344.0
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	40.1	42.2	33.7	37.4	43.3
Accommodation & Food Services	298.0	305.1	259.7	277.2	300.7
Accommodation	38.1	39.6	29.1	31.2	37.0
Food Services & Drinking Places	259.8	265.6	230.7	246.0	263.8
Other Services	118.2	121.8	117.1	122.1	125.8
Government	435.8	437.6	432.8	431.5	436.9
Federal Government	49.1	50.1	51.9	51.6	52.4
State Government	99.0	96.8	95.6	94.6	94.3
State Government Educational Services	57.6	55.5	54.4	54.2	54.5
State Government Excluding Education	41.4	41.4	41.3	40.4	39.8
Local Government	287.6	290.7	285.3	285.3	290.2
Local Government Educational Services	141.0	142.1	138.3	140.7	144.3
Local Government Excluding Education	146.7	148.6	147.0	144.6	145.9

MSA Nonfarm Employment 2018-2022

MSA Total Nonfarm Employment	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA	261.3	265.6	254.7	261.4	272.0
Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA	91.6	93.3	91.00	94.1	97.9
Cleveland MSA	46.8	48.5	47.9	46.7	47.5
Jackson MSA	69.5	70.4	68.4	70.3	71.6
Johnson City MSA	80.8	81.5	79.3	82.6	85.2
Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA	121.2	120.8	115.7	117.1	121.5
Knoxville MSA	399.9	405.4	394.7	409.3	428.9
Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA	649.4	655.4	628.00	641.7	660.6
Morristown MSA	46.2	47.2	46.1	47.0	49.1
Nashville MSA	1015.6	1046.1	1002.8	1053.2	1123.1

Tennessee Labor Force Estimates 2018-2022

Labor Force Estimates (by place of residence)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Labor Force	3,257,053	3,335,270	3,303,230	3,323,545	3,352,030
Labor Force Participation Rate	61.0%	61.8%	60.4%	60.2%	59.9%
Employment	3,143,792	3,223,664	3,056,709	3,174,135	3,238,559
Unemployment	113,261	111,606	246,521	149,410	113,471
Unemployment Rate	3.5%	3.3%	7.5%	4.5%	3.4%

MSA Labor Force Estimates 2018-2022

	Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA					Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Labor Force	272,689	277,504	272,876	271,710	274,046	114,472	117,152	117,473	118,206	118,979
Employment	263,089	268,296	255,207	260,947	264,994	109,686	112,324	108,570	112,404	114,239
Unemployment	9,600	9,208	17,669	10,763	9,052	4,786	4,828	8,903	5,802	4,740
Unemployment Rate	3.5%	3.3%	6.5%	4.0%	3.3%	4.2%	4.1%	7.6%	4.9%	4.0%

	Cleveland MSA					Jackson MSA				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Labor Force	57,851	59,979	60,012	57,791	57,287	64,166	65,064	64,747	65,446	64,512
Employment	55,745	57,898	56,046	55,299	55,212	61,753	62,804	60,174	62,559	62,354
Unemployment	2,106	2,081	3,966	2,492	2,075	2,413	2,260	4,573	2,887	2,158
Unemployment Rate	3.6%	3.5%	6.6%	4.3%	3.6%	3.8%	3.5%	7.1%	4.4%	3.3%

	Johnson City MSA					Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Labor Force	90,960	92,331	91,096	92,336	92,464	137,286	137,649	135,027	133,680	135,187
Employment	87,516	88,950	85,096	88,608	89,301	132,281	132,661	125,641	127,952	130,545
Unemployment	3,444	3,381	6,000	3,728	3,163	5,005	4,988	9,386	5,728	4,642
Unemployment Rate	3.8%	3.7%	6.6%	4.0%	3.4%	3.6%	3.6%	7.0%	4.3%	3.4%

	Knoxville MSA					Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Labor Force	423,333	432,161	427,660	433,284	440,324	634,591	644,467	640,485	640,801	632,314
Employment	409,538	418,471	401,176	417,330	426,661	608,213	617,888	584,285	600,214	605,617
Unemployment	13,795	13,690	26,484	15,954	13,663	26,378	26,579	56,200	40,587	26,697
Unemployment Rate	3.3%	3.2%	6.2%	3.7%	3.1%	4.2%	4.1%	8.8%	6.3%	4.2%

	Morristown MSA					Nashville MSA				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Labor Force	51,683	52,960	52,930	52,632	53,125	1,049,811	1,087,685	1,077,513	1,096,505	1,125,729
Employment	49,725	50,982	49,064	50,378	51,192	1,021,195	1,059,393	1,001,601	1,054,717	1,094,850
Unemployment	1,958	1,978	3,866	2,254	1,933	28,616	28,292	75,912	41,788	30,879
Unemployment Rate	3.8%	3.7%	7.3%	4.3%	3.6%	2.7%	2.6%	7.0%	3.8%	2.7%

Tennessee Civilian Labor Workforce 1993-Present

County Unemployment Rates*

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS)

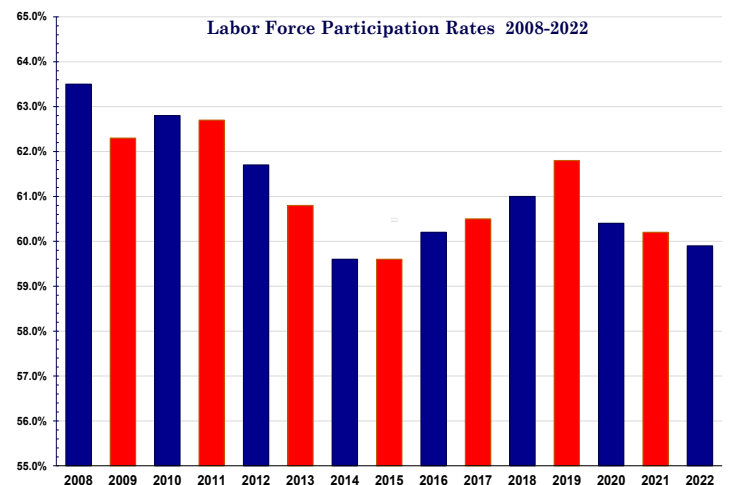
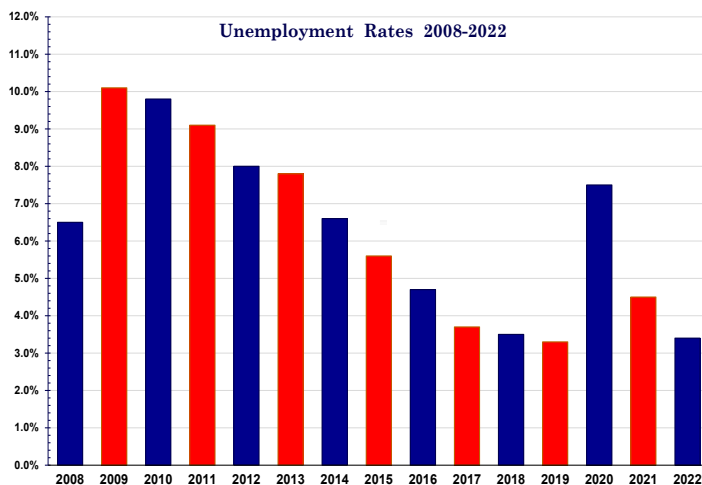
MONTHLY DATA NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year and Month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian Labor Force					
		Total	Participation Rate (%)	Employed		Unemployed	
				Total	Rate (%)	Total	Rate (%)
1993	3,936.5	2,534.5	64.4%	2,386.9	60.6%	147.6	5.8%
1994	4,003.3	2,657.2	66.4%	2,529.6	63.2%	127.6	4.8%
1995	4,075.6	2,723.1	66.8%	2,582.9	63.4%	140.3	5.2%
1996	4,150.1	2,763.2	66.6%	2,620.2	63.1%	143.0	5.2%
1997	4,218.9	2,780.6	65.9%	2,634.2	62.4%	146.4	5.3%
1998	4,272.7	2,810.1	65.8%	2,688.5	62.9%	121.6	4.3%
1999	4,317.6	2,843.0	65.8%	2,730.1	63.2%	112.9	4.0%
2000	4,358.4	2,849.0	65.4%	2,738.8	62.8%	110.2	3.9%
2001	4,401.2	2,857.7	64.9%	2,728.6	62.0%	129.0	4.5%
2002	4,444.9	2,898.9	65.2%	2,750.4	61.9%	148.5	5.1%
2003	4,492.3	2,904.6	64.7%	2,744.4	61.1%	160.2	5.5%
2004	4,541.6	2,897.8	63.8%	2,742.9	60.4%	154.9	5.3%
2005	4,610.1	2,898.5	62.9%	2,738.2	59.4%	160.3	5.5%
2006	4,692.4	3,014.7	64.2%	2,856.1	60.9%	158.7	5.3%
2007	4,760.1	3,043.3	63.9%	2,901.9	61.0%	141.3	4.6%
2008	4,821.7	3,060.8	63.5%	2,862.1	59.4%	198.7	6.5%
2009	4,868.4	3,032.7	62.3%	2,725.1	56.0%	307.5	10.1%
2010	4,925.4	3,093.1	62.8%	2,789.1	56.6%	304.1	9.8%
2011	4,973.5	3,117.5	62.7%	2,833.3	57.0%	284.2	9.1%
2012	5,020.4	3,096.3	61.7%	2,849.7	56.8%	246.6	8.0%
2013	5,064.6	3,078.9	60.8%	2,840.1	56.1%	238.8	7.8%
2014	5,109.9	3,043.6	59.6%	2,842.5	55.6%	201.0	6.6%
2015	5,159.2	3,074.2	59.6%	2,902.7	56.3%	171.5	5.6%
2016	5,213.9	3,136.4	60.2%	2,987.7	57.3%	148.7	4.7%
2017	5,284.9	3,197.0	60.5%	3,077.5	58.2%	119.5	3.7%
2018	5,342.7	3,257.1	61.0%	3,143.9	58.8%	113.3	3.5%
2019	5,397.4	3,335.3	61.9%	3,223.6	59.8%	113.3	3.5%
2020	5,466.9	3,303.2	60.4%	3,056.7	55.9%	246.5	7.5%
2021	5,523.4	3,323.5	60.4%	3,174.1	57.8%	149.4	4.3%
2022	5,595.3	3,352.0	59.9%	3,238.6	57.9%	113.5	3.4%
2023							
January	5,643.3	3,333.8	59.1%	3,215.7	57.0%	118.1	3.5%
February (r)	5,650.1	3,361.9	59.5%	3,241.5	57.4%	120.4	3.6%
March (p)	5,657.2	3,364.6	59.5%	3,259.3	57.6%	105.3	3.1%

County	Mar	Mar	County	Mar	Mar
	2022	2023		2022	2023
Anderson	3.1	3.1	Lauderdale	4.4	4.5
Bedford	3.2	3.0	Lawrence	3.2	3.3
Benton	3.9	4.2	Lewis	3.4	3.1
Bledsoe	4.9	5.3	Lincoln	3.2	2.8
Blount	3.0	2.9	Loudon	3.1	3.0
Bradley	3.3	3.5	Macon	2.8	3.0
Campbell	3.8	3.9	Madison	3.3	3.2
Cannon	2.9	2.6	Marion	3.5	3.4
Carroll	3.5	3.6	Marshall	3.1	3.0
Carter	3.4	3.6	Maury	3.0	2.7
Cheatham	2.7	2.4	McMinn	3.6	4.3
Chester	2.6	2.9	McNairy	4.2	4.4
Claiborne	3.5	3.8	Meigs	3.9	5.6
Clay	4.8	4.6	Monroe	3.0	3.3
Coke	5.7	4.5	Montgomery	3.6	3.5
Coffee	3.2	3.2	Moore	2.1	2.3
Crockett	3.2	3.3	Morgan	3.6	3.9
Cumberland	3.9	3.7	Obion	3.6	3.6
Davidson	2.8	2.5	Overton	3.2	3.7
Decatur	4.3	4.5	Perry	5.4	4.4
DeKalb	3.6	3.7	Pickett	3.5	3.7
Dickson	2.8	2.6	Polk	3.5	3.8
Dyer	3.3	3.1	Putnam	3.1	3.3
Fayette	3.5	3.4	Rhea	3.5	4.3
Fentress	3.6	3.8	Roane	3.4	3.4
Franklin	3.2	3.3	Robertson	2.7	2.5
Gibson	3.4	3.4	Rutherford	2.6	2.4
Giles	3.1	3.1	Scott	4.9	4.7
Grainger	3.5	3.6	Sequatchie	3.8	3.6
Greene	3.5	3.9	Sevier	3.2	3.1
Grundy	4.5	4.4	Shelby	4.4	4.2
Hamblen	3.5	3.5	Smith	2.9	2.9
Hamilton	3.1	3.0	Stewart	3.7	3.3
Hancock	4.1	3.9	Sullivan	3.4	3.3
Hardeman	4.3	4.3	Sumner	2.7	2.5
Hardin	3.8	3.7	Tipton	3.4	3.4
Hawkins	3.6	3.7	Trousdale	2.9	3.1
Haywood	4.1	5.0	Unicoi	4.0	3.9
Henderson	3.5	3.6	Union	3.5	3.3
Henry	4.1	3.8	Van Buren	4.0	4.4
Hickman	2.8	2.7	Warren	3.8	4.0
Houston	4.0	4.4	Washington	3.0	3.1
Humphreys	3.3	3.3	Wayne	4.3	3.7
Jackson	3.5	3.9	Weakley	3.0	3.0
Jefferson	3.5	3.3	White	3.2	3.4
Johnson	3.2	3.3	Williamson	2.2	2.3
Knox	2.7	2.6	Wilson	2.5	2.5
Lake	5.0	5.0			

*Data Not Seasonally Adjusted

(r)=revised
(p)=preliminary



Statewide

Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	Mar. 2022	Revised Feb. 2023	Preliminary Mar. 2023	Net Change	
				Feb. 2023 Mar. 2023	Mar. 2022 Mar. 2023
Total Nonfarm	3204.5	3292.4	3298.6	6.2	94.1
Total Private	2764.0	2842.0	2846.9	4.9	82.9
Goods Producing	508.4	522.4	523.9	1.5	15.5
Mining, Logging & Construction	147.5	154.2	154.0	-0.2	6.5
Mining & Logging	4.4	4.4	4.4	0.0	0.0
Construction	143.1	149.8	149.6	-0.2	6.5
Construction of Buildings	31.1	31.9	31.7	-0.2	0.6
Heavy and Civil Engineering	18.5	18.9	19.5	0.6	1.0
Specialty Trade Contractors	93.5	99.0	98.4	-0.6	4.9
Manufacturing	360.9	368.2	369.9	1.7	9.0
Durable Goods Manufacturing	230.1	235.0	236.3	1.3	6.2
Wood Product Manufacturing	13.9	14.0	14.1	0.1	0.2
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	14.7	15.1	15.2	0.1	0.5
Primary Metal Manufacturing	11.2	11.0	11.0	0.0	-0.2
Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	41.0	41.8	41.8	0.0	0.8
Machinery Manufacturing	24.5	24.6	24.7	0.1	0.2
Computer & Electronic Product Manufacturing	6.5	6.9	6.9	0.0	0.4
Electrical Equipment & Appliance Manufacturing	19.0	18.7	18.7	0.0	-0.3
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	72.3	76.4	77.2	0.8	4.9
Furniture & Related Product Manufacturing	9.7	9.3	9.4	0.1	-0.3
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	17.3	17.2	17.3	0.1	0.0
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	130.8	133.2	133.6	0.4	2.8
Food Manufacturing	38.4	40.3	40.5	0.2	2.1
Beverage & Tobacco Product Manufacturing	8.8	9.3	9.3	0.0	0.5
Paper Manufacturing	13.5	13.4	13.5	0.1	0.0
Printing & Related Support Activities	8.1	8.3	8.3	0.0	0.2
Chemical Manufacturing	26.4	26.9	26.8	-0.1	0.4
Plastics & Rubber Products Manufacturing	25.4	25.2	25.2	0.0	-0.2
Service Providing	2696.1	2770.0	2774.7	4.7	78.6
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	673.1	685.5	681.5	-4.0	8.4
Wholesale Trade	126.8	134.6	135.2	0.6	8.4
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	74.7	79.8	80.4	0.6	5.7
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	44.5	46.9	46.8	-0.1	2.3
Wholesale Trade Agents & Brokers	7.6	7.9	8.0	0.1	0.4
Retail Trade	340.3	340.8	339.3	-1.5	-1.0
Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers	47.3	48.1	47.8	-0.3	0.5
Building Material, Garden Equipment, & Supplies	34.0	32.9	33.3	0.4	-0.7
Food & Beverage Retailers	58.3	60.6	60.2	-0.4	1.9
Furniture, Home Furnishings, Electronics, & Appliance	20.3	19.4	19.2	-0.2	-1.1
General Merchandise Retailers	77.5	74.5	74.5	0.0	-3.0
Health & Personal Care Retailers	25.7	25.4	25.1	-0.3	-0.6
Gasoline Stations & Fuel Dealers	24.8	26.3	26.0	-0.3	1.2
Clothing, Clothing Accessories, Shoe & Jewelry Retail	22.5	23.1	23.0	-0.1	0.5
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Music, & Book Retailers	29.9	30.5	30.2	-0.3	0.3
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	206.0	210.1	207.0	-3.1	1.0
Utilities	4.1	4.2	4.2	0.0	0.1
Transportation & Warehousing	201.9	205.9	202.8	-3.1	0.9
Truck Transportation	58.4	59.8	60.2	0.4	1.8
Information	52.8	56.3	56.3	0.0	3.5
Financial Activities	172.5	173.0	172.6	-0.4	0.1
Finance & Insurance	131.2	131.2	130.6	-0.6	-0.6
Real Estate, Rental, & Leasing	41.3	41.8	42.0	0.2	0.7
Professional & Business Services	457.1	467.6	467.8	0.2	10.7
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	167.9	178.4	179.3	0.9	11.4
Management of Companies & Enterprises	53.5	54.5	54.3	-0.2	0.8
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	235.7	234.7	234.2	-0.5	-1.5
Private Educational & Health Services	447.5	462.5	463.6	1.1	16.1
Private Educational Services	66.5	67.4	66.9	-0.5	0.4
Health Care & Social Assistance	381.0	395.1	396.7	1.6	15.7
Ambulatory Health Care Services	163.5	170.9	171.8	0.9	8.3
Hospitals	109.8	113.9	114.2	0.3	4.4
Nursing & Residential Care Facilities	54.9	57.8	57.5	-0.3	2.6
Social Assistance	52.8	52.5	53.2	0.7	0.4
Leisure & Hospitality	329.0	347.1	353.2	6.1	24.2
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	37.9	39.2	42.6	3.4	4.7
Accommodation & Food Services	291.1	307.9	310.6	2.7	19.5
Accommodation	34.3	37.9	37.5	-0.4	3.2
Food Services & Drinking Places	256.8	270.0	273.1	3.1	16.3
Other Services	123.6	127.6	128.0	0.4	4.4
Government	440.5	450.4	451.7	1.3	11.2
Federal Government	51.8	54.2	54.4	0.2	2.6
State Government	98.7	98.7	98.7	0.0	0.0
State Government Educational Services	59.1	58.4	58.3	-0.1	-0.8
State Government Excluding Educational Services	39.6	40.3	40.4	0.1	0.8
Local Government	290.0	297.5	298.6	1.1	8.6
Local Government Educational Services	147.4	149.3	150.1	0.8	2.7
Local Government Excluding Educational Services	142.6	148.2	148.5	0.3	5.9

Nonfarm Employment Summary

Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+6,200
Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	+3,400
Food Services & Drinking Places	+3,100
Durable Goods Manufacturing	+1,300
Transportation Equipment Manuf.	+800
Professional, Scientific & Tech Services	+900
Ambulatory Health Care Services	+800
Local Government Educational Svcs.	+800
Social Assistance	+700
Transportation & Warehousing	-3,100
Retail Trade	-1,500
Specialty Trade Contractors	-600
Finance & Insurance	-600
Admin, Support, and Waste Mgmt Svcs.	-500
Private Educational Services	-500

Annual Changes

Total Nonfarm	+94,100
Leisure & Hospitality	+24,200
Accommodation & Food Services	+19,500
Private Education & Health Services	+16,100
Health Care & Social Assistance	+15,700
Ambulatory Health Care Services	+8,300
Professional Scientific & Tech Svcs.	+11,400
Government	+11,200
Local Government	+8,600
Wholesale Trade	+8,400

Monthly Unemployment Rates Counties

Increased	1
Decreased	94
Unchanged	0
Highest/Lowest Rate	Rate
Moore County	2.3%
Meigs County	5.6%

The data from all the nonfarm employment estimates tables include all full- and part-time nonfarm wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded. These numbers may not add due to rounding. Data are based on the 2021 benchmark.

Civilian Labor Force

Civilian Labor Force Summary

	March 2022				February 2023				March 2023			
	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Rate
Seasonally Adjusted												
UNITED STATES	164,300,000	158,328,000	5,972,000	3.6	166,251,000	160,315,000	5,936,000	3.6	166,731,000	160,892,000	5,839,000	3.5
TENNESSEE	3,380,792	3,267,802	112,990	3.3	3,328,111	3,211,637	116,474	3.5	3,338,228	3,224,349	113,879	3.4
Not Seasonally Adjusted												
UNITED STATES	164,274,000	158,106,000	6,168,000	3.8	166,178,000	159,713,000	6,465,000	3.9	166,783,000	160,741,000	6,043,000	3.6
TENNESSEE	3,375,604	3,266,594	109,010	3.2	3,361,917	3,241,511	120,406	3.6	3,364,645	3,259,346	105,299	3.1
Metropolitan Statistical Areas												
Chattanooga	275,479	267,073	8,406	3.1	276,491	267,329	9,162	3.3	277,980	269,601	8,379	3.0
Clarksville	119,823	115,178	4,645	3.9	119,986	114,863	5,123	4.3	120,570	116,089	4,481	3.7
Cleveland	58,226	56,272	1,954	3.4	57,362	55,166	2,196	3.8	57,380	55,350	2,030	3.5
Jackson	65,266	63,201	2,065	3.2	64,252	61,930	2,322	3.6	64,038	61,990	2,048	3.2
Johnson City	94,055	91,082	2,973	3.2	93,168	89,705	3,463	3.7	93,054	90,011	3,043	3.3
Kingsport-Bristol	135,596	131,211	4,385	3.2	137,330	132,361	4,969	3.6	137,490	132,995	4,495	3.3
Knoxville	444,843	431,890	12,953	2.9	441,627	427,248	14,379	3.3	442,184	429,628	12,556	2.8
Memphis	637,519	611,925	25,594	4.0	631,175	604,890	26,285	4.2	630,709	606,662	24,047	3.8
Morristown	53,411	51,525	1,886	3.5	53,672	51,410	2,262	4.2	53,266	51,455	1,811	3.4
Nashville-Murfreesboro	1,129,138	1,099,007	30,131	2.7	1,133,949	1,102,058	31,891	2.8	1,138,759	1,110,370	28,389	2.5
Micropolitan Statistical Areas												
Athens	22,120	21,313	807	3.6	21,308	20,326	982	4.6	21,241	20,333	908	4.3
Brownsville	7,663	7,347	316	4.1	7,568	7,174	394	5.2	7,501	7,125	376	5.0
Cookeville	50,646	49,037	1,609	3.2	50,197	48,223	1,974	3.9	49,947	48,243	1,704	3.4
Crossville	23,020	22,117	903	3.9	23,386	22,190	1,196	5.1	23,113	22,257	856	3.7
Dayton	14,504	13,994	510	3.5	13,879	13,225	654	4.7	13,870	13,278	592	4.3
Dyersburg	16,454	15,904	550	3.3	16,543	15,918	625	3.8	16,414	15,902	512	3.1
Greeneville	29,282	28,245	1,037	3.5	28,806	27,439	1,367	4.7	28,559	27,458	1,101	3.9
Lawrenceburg	19,412	18,794	618	3.2	19,159	18,441	718	3.7	19,079	18,458	621	3.3
Lewisburg	15,703	15,215	488	3.1	15,675	15,159	516	3.3	15,717	15,246	471	3.0
Martin	15,524	15,064	460	3.0	15,353	14,850	503	3.3	15,284	14,828	456	3.0
McMinnville	16,361	15,743	618	3.8	16,330	15,663	667	4.1	16,190	15,543	647	4.0
Newport	14,688	13,845	843	5.7	14,548	13,597	951	6.5	14,391	13,742	649	4.5
Paris	13,419	12,864	555	4.1	13,429	12,811	618	4.6	13,344	12,831	513	3.8
Sevierville	54,602	52,850	1,752	3.2	52,588	49,761	2,827	5.4	53,228	51,598	1,630	3.1
Shelbyville	21,632	20,947	685	3.2	21,585	20,849	736	3.4	21,525	20,872	653	3.0
Tullahoma-Manchester	48,502	46,988	1,514	3.1	47,853	46,158	1,695	3.5	47,720	46,210	1,510	3.2
Union City	14,809	14,258	551	3.7	14,859	14,223	636	4.3	14,915	14,337	578	3.9
Cities												
Bartlett	31,334	30,337	997	3.2	30,805	29,868	937	3.0	30,836	29,961	875	2.8
Brentwood	22,900	22,376	524	2.3	22,969	22,409	560	2.4	23,107	22,566	541	2.3
Bristol	11,613	11,199	414	3.6	11,593	11,168	425	3.7	11,582	11,195	387	3.3
Chattanooga	87,465	84,341	3,124	3.6	87,365	84,084	3,281	3.8	87,729	84,841	2,888	3.3
Clarksville	64,507	62,100	2,407	3.7	64,623	61,861	2,762	4.3	65,001	62,588	2,413	3.7
Cleveland	20,945	20,202	743	3.5	20,598	19,801	797	3.9	20,643	19,874	769	3.7
Collierville	26,595	25,761	834	3.1	26,072	25,363	709	2.7	26,095	25,441	654	2.5
Columbia	20,533	19,829	704	3.4	20,582	19,901	681	3.3	20,622	20,039	583	2.8
Cookeville	14,612	14,131	481	3.3	14,517	13,933	584	4.0	14,485	13,958	527	3.6
Franklin	50,848	49,776	1,072	2.1	51,174	49,850	1,324	2.6	51,404	50,199	1,205	2.3
Gallatin	24,010	23,372	638	2.7	24,174	23,414	760	3.1	24,256	23,598	658	2.7
Germantown	20,132	19,419	713	3.5	19,688	19,119	569	2.9	19,684	19,178	506	2.6
Hendersonville	34,839	33,860	979	2.8	34,886	33,922	964	2.8	35,030	34,188	842	2.4
Jackson	32,757	31,629	1,128	3.4	32,173	30,919	1,254	3.9	32,157	31,036	1,121	3.5
Johnson City	32,497	31,568	929	2.9	32,205	31,085	1,120	3.5	32,248	31,223	1,025	3.2
Kingsport	22,653	21,838	815	3.6	22,696	21,779	917	4.0	22,605	21,831	774	3.4
Knoxville	100,161	97,312	2,849	2.8	99,418	96,201	3,217	3.2	99,668	96,841	2,827	2.8
LaVergne	20,008	19,482	526	2.6	20,119	19,548	571	2.8	20,236	19,716	520	2.6
Lebanon	18,743	18,225	518	2.8	18,976	18,302	674	3.6	19,004	18,424	580	3.1
Maryville	14,608	14,164	444	3.0	14,458	14,014	444	3.1	14,496	14,082	414	2.9
Memphis	293,251	279,177	14,074	4.8	290,031	274,859	15,172	5.2	289,388	275,710	13,678	4.7
Morristown	11,845	11,435	410	3.5	11,932	11,411	521	4.4	11,887	11,421	466	3.9
Mount Juliet	21,743	21,231	512	2.4	21,918	21,321	597	2.7	22,020	21,463	557	2.5
Murfreesboro	88,862	86,473	2,389	2.7	89,250	86,765	2,485	2.8	89,787	87,513	2,274	2.5
Nashville	414,730	403,077	11,653	2.8	415,617	403,814	11,803	2.8	417,831	407,371	10,460	2.5
Oak Ridge	14,549	14,122	427	2.9	14,420	13,958	462	3.2	14,486	14,051	435	3.0
Smyrna	30,623	29,847	776	2.5	30,777	29,948	829	2.7	30,964	30,207	757	2.4
Spring Hill	26,460	25,734	726	2.7	26,500	25,789	711	2.7	26,612	25,968	644	2.4

Chattanooga MSA

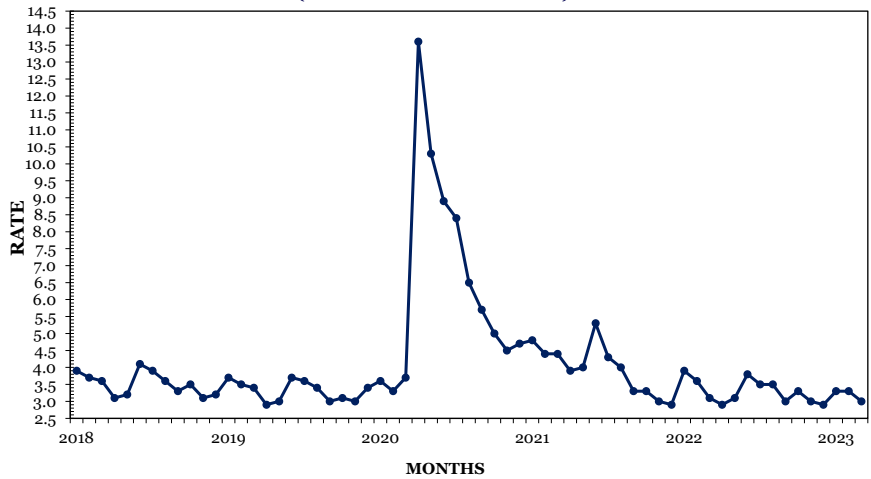
Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+1,400
Leisure & Hospitality	+500
Professional & Business Services	+400
Retail Trade	+200
Mining, Logging & Construction	+200
Financial Activities	+100
Other Services	+100
Transportation, Warehousing & Utilities	-200

Annual Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+10,700
Goods-Producing	+3,300
Service-Providing	+7,400

CHATTANOOGA MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

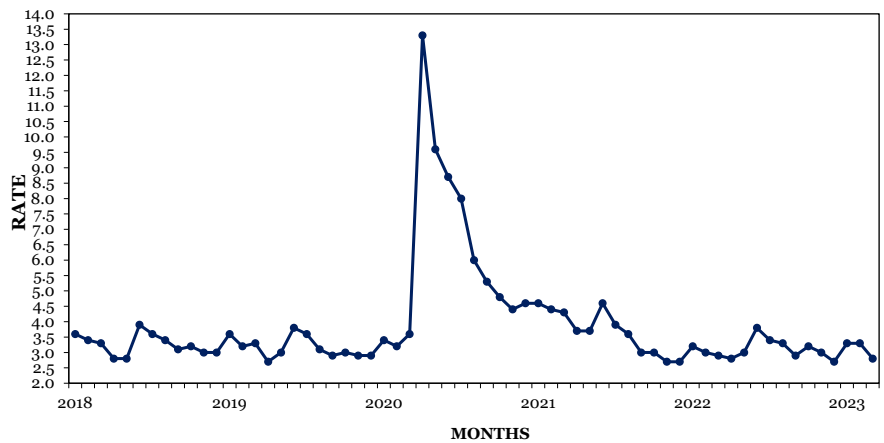
Industry	Match 2022	Revised February 2023	Preliminary March 2023	Net Change	
				Feb. 2023 Mar. 2023	Mar. 2022 Mar. 2023
Total Nonfarm	268.5	277.8	279.2	1.4	10.7
Total Private	231.9	240.0	241.3	1.3	9.4
Goods-Producing	49.5	52.6	52.8	0.2	3.3
Mining, Logging, & Construction	12.3	13.1	13.3	0.2	1.0
Manufacturing	37.2	39.5	39.5	0.0	2.3
Durable Goods Manufacturing	22.7	24.7	24.7	0.0	2.0
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	14.5	14.8	14.8	0.0	0.3
Service-Providing	219.0	225.2	226.4	1.2	7.4
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	53.8	54.2	54.2	0.0	0.4
Wholesale Trade	8.8	9.3	9.3	0.0	0.5
Retail Trade	28.3	28.4	28.6	0.2	0.3
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	16.7	16.5	16.3	-0.2	-0.4
Information	3.2	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.2
Financial Activities	20.3	21.0	21.1	0.1	0.8
Professional & Business Services	29.6	31.3	31.7	0.4	2.1
Private Education & Health Services	35.1	36.4	36.4	0.0	1.3
Leisure & Hospitality	28.1	28.5	29.0	0.5	0.9
Other Services	12.3	12.6	12.7	0.1	0.4
Government	36.6	37.8	37.9	0.1	1.3
Federal Government	5.7	5.9	5.9	0.0	0.2
State Government	6.7	6.6	6.6	0.0	-0.1
Local Government	24.2	25.3	25.4	0.1	1.2

Knoxville MSA

Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+900
Mining, Logging & Construction	+400
Trade Transportation & Utilities	+400
Retail Trade	+200
Durable Goods Manufacturing	+200
Local Government	+200
Professional & Business Services	-200
Information	-100
Annual Employment Changes	
Total Nonfarm	+11,700
Goods-Producing	+2,300
Service-Providing	+9,400

KNOXVILLE MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

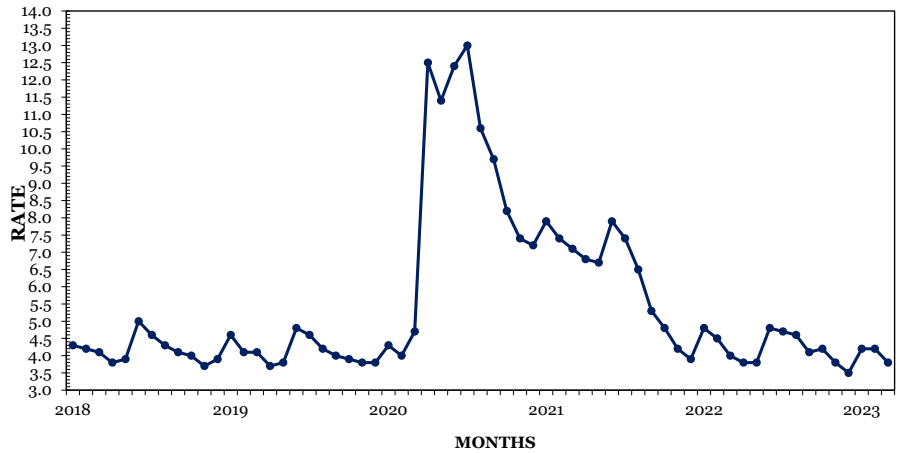
Industry	March	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	2022	February	March	Feb. 2023	Mar. 2022
		2023	2023	Mar. 2023	Mar. 2023
Total Nonfarm	424.9	435.7	436.6	0.9	11.7
Total Private	365.5	375.0	375.8	0.8	10.3
Goods-Producing	67.2	68.9	69.5	0.6	2.3
Mining, Logging, & Construction	20.8	21.2	21.6	0.4	0.8
Manufacturing	46.4	47.7	47.9	0.2	1.5
Durable Goods Manufacturing	34.8	36.1	36.3	0.2	1.5
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	11.6	11.6	11.6	0.0	0.0
Service-Providing	357.7	366.8	367.1	0.3	9.4
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	83.5	85.4	85.8	0.4	2.3
Wholesale Trade	17.3	18.0	18.1	0.1	0.8
Retail Trade	49.9	50.0	50.2	0.2	0.3
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	16.3	17.4	17.5	0.1	1.2
Information	6.7	6.8	6.7	-0.1	0.0
Financial Activities	20.2	20.5	20.5	0.0	0.3
Professional & Business Services	70.9	73.1	72.9	-0.2	2.0
Private Education & Health Services	56.3	57.9	57.8	-0.1	1.5
Leisure & Hospitality	44.3	45.7	45.8	0.1	1.5
Other Services	16.4	16.7	16.8	0.1	0.4
Government	59.4	60.7	60.8	0.1	1.4
Federal Government	5.3	5.5	5.5	0.0	0.2
State Government	19.5	19.7	19.6	-0.1	0.1
Local Government	34.6	35.5	35.7	0.2	1.1

Memphis MSA

Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	-1,000
Transportation, Warehousing & Utilities	-1,400
Retail Trade	-400
Mining, Logging, & Construction	-300
Financial Activities	-200
Professional, Scientific & Tech Services	-200
Leisure & Hospitality	+1,000
Private Education & Health Services	-600
Annual Employment Changes	
Total Nonfarm	+12,700
Goods-Producing	+1,600
Service-Providing	+11,100

MEMPHIS MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	March 2022	Revised February 2023	Preliminary March 2023	Net Change Feb. 2023 Mar. 2023	Net Change Mar. 2022 Mar. 2023
Total Nonfarm	654.3	668.0	667.0	-1.0	12.7
Total Private	568.8	579.7	578.7	-1.0	9.9
Goods-Producing	68.5	70.3	70.1	-0.2	1.6
Mining, Logging, & Construction	24.7	25.5	25.2	-0.3	0.5
Manufacturing	43.8	44.8	44.9	0.1	1.1
Durable Goods Manufacturing	25.3	26.2	26.4	0.2	1.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	18.5	18.6	18.5	-0.1	0.0
Service-Providing	585.8	597.7	596.9	-0.8	11.1
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	186.5	186.6	184.9	-1.7	-1.6
Wholesale Trade	36.5	37.1	37.2	0.1	0.7
Retail Trade	62.7	62.2	61.8	-0.4	-0.9
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	87.3	87.3	85.9	-1.4	-1.4
Information	5.5	5.7	5.6	-0.1	0.1
Financial Activities	27.6	27.4	27.2	-0.2	-0.4
Professional & Business Services	98.0	101.3	101.2	-0.1	3.2
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	26.3	28.2	28.0	-0.2	1.7
Management of Companies & Enterprises	9.2	9.1	9.1	0.0	-0.1
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	62.5	64.0	64.1	0.1	1.6
Private Education & Health Services	94.4	98.6	98.9	0.3	4.5
Leisure & Hospitality	60.9	61.7	62.7	1.0	1.8
Other Services	27.4	28.1	28.1	0.0	0.7
Government	85.5	88.3	88.3	0.0	2.8
Federal Government	14.5	15.4	15.4	0.0	0.9
State Government	16.2	16.8	16.7	-0.1	0.5
Local Government	54.8	56.1	56.2	0.1	1.4

Nashville MSA

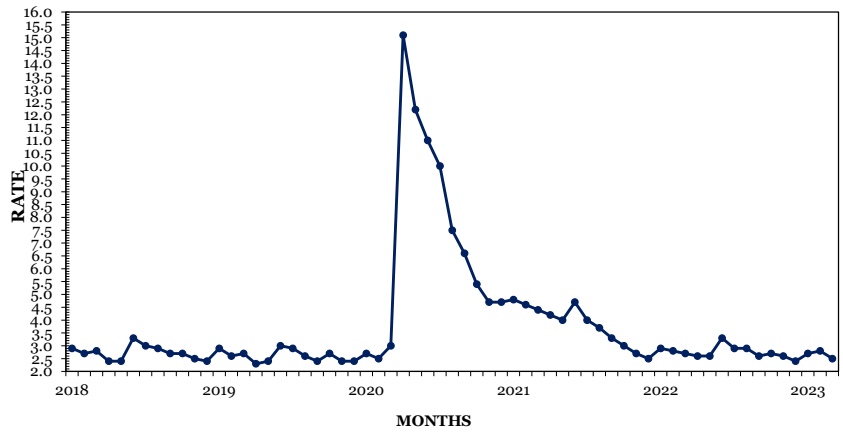
Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+5,500
Leisure & Hospitality	+3,400
Health Care & Social Assistance	+1,300
Professional & Business Services	+1,000
Durable Goods Manufacturing	+800
Admin, Support & Waste Mgmt Services	+700
Transportation, Warehousing & Utilities	-900
Financial Activities	-500

Annual Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+51,200
Goods-Producing	+6,300
Service-Providing	+44,900

NASHVILLE MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	March	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	2022	February 2023	March 2023	Feb. 2023 Mar. 2023	Mar. 2022 Mar. 2023
Total Nonfarm	1,102.8	1,148.5	1,154.0	5.5	51.2
Total Private	981.4	1,023.3	1,028.6	5.3	47.2
Goods-Producing	141.3	146.6	147.6	1.0	6.3
Mining, Logging, & Construction	56.0	59.2	59.4	0.2	3.4
Manufacturing	85.3	87.4	88.2	0.8	2.9
Durable Goods Manufacturing	59.5	61.3	62.1	0.8	2.6
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	25.8	26.1	26.1	0.0	0.3
Service-Providing	961.5	1,001.9	1,006.4	4.5	44.9
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	219.9	227.0	226.1	-0.9	6.2
Wholesale Trade	45.4	49.5	49.2	-0.3	3.8
Retail Trade	103.2	102.9	103.2	0.3	0.0
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	71.3	74.6	73.7	-0.9	2.4
Information	30.3	32.7	32.7	0.0	2.4
Financial Activities	74.8	75.7	75.2	-0.5	0.4
Professional & Business Services	192.1	201.6	202.6	1.0	10.5
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	78.4	85.8	86.2	0.4	7.8
Management of Companies & Enterprises	28.8	29.1	29.0	-0.1	0.2
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	84.9	86.7	87.4	0.7	2.5
Private Education & Health Services	163.1	168.4	169.5	1.1	6.4
Private Educational Services	30.4	30.6	30.4	-0.2	0.0
Health Care & Social Assistance	132.7	137.8	139.1	1.3	6.4
Leisure & Hospitality	115.4	124.6	128.0	3.4	12.6
Other Services	44.5	46.7	46.9	0.2	2.4
Government	121.4	125.2	125.4	0.2	4.0
Federal Government	14.8	15.4	15.3	-0.1	0.5
State Government	30.1	30.2	30.4	0.2	0.3
Local Government	76.5	79.6	79.7	0.1	3.2



Nonfarm Employment (Smaller MSAs)

	Clarksville, TN-KY MSA		Cleveland, TN MSA		Jackson, TN MSA	
	Feb. 2023 Revised	Mar. 2023 Prelim.	Feb. 2023 Revised	Mar. 2023 Prelim.	Feb. 2023 Revised	Mar. 2023 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	100,200	101,200	48,000	48,200	72,100	72,200
Total Private	81,000	81,700	42,500	42,600	58,200	58,200
Goods Producing	16,600	16,800	11,400	11,500	15,700	15,700
Mining, Logging & Construction	4,400	4,500	2,400	2,500	3,100	3,100
Manufacturing	12,200	12,300	9,000	9,000	12,600	12,600
Service Providing	83,600	84,400	36,600	36,700	56,400	56,500
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	20,200	20,000	10,800	10,700	13,500	13,400
Wholesale Trade	N.A.	N.A.	900	900	3,100	3,100
Retail Trade	13,800	13,800	5,500	5,500	7,500	7,400
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	3,300	3,300	4,400	4,300	2,900	2,900
Information	1,200	1,300	300	300	500	500
Financial Activities	3,400	3,400	1,400	1,400	2,000	2,100
Professional & Business Services	10,100	10,200	4,500	4,500	6,700	6,700
Educational & Health Services	13,400	13,300	6,600	6,600	11,500	11,400
Leisure & Hospitality	12,700	13,300	5,000	5,000	6,100	6,200
Other Services	3,400	3,400	2,500	2,600	2,200	2,200
Government	19,200	19,500	5,500	5,600	13,900	14,000
Federal Government	5,200	5,300	300	300	500	500
State Government	3,000	3,100	700	700	1,800	1,800
Local Government	11,000	11,100	4,500	4,600	11,600	11,700

	Johnson City, TN MSA		Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA		Morristown, TN MSA	
	Feb. 2023 Revised	Mar. 2023 Prelim.	Feb. 2023 Revised	Mar. 2023 Prelim.	Feb. 2023 Revised	Mar. 2023 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	87,000	87,100	124,100	124,500	49,800	50,000
Total Private	69,300	69,200	108,200	108,300	43,000	43,100
Goods Producing	11,200	11,300	27,200	27,100	14,700	14,800
Mining, Logging & Construction	2,700	2,800	6,100	6,200	2,300	2,300
Manufacturing	8,500	8,500	21,100	20,900	12,400	12,500
Service Providing	75,800	75,800	96,900	97,400	35,100	35,200
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	14,300	14,200	24,900	24,400	10,100	10,000
Wholesale Trade	2,500	2,500	3,700	3,800	1,500	1,500
Retail Trade	10,800	10,700	15,800	15,200	5,900	5,900
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	1,000	1,000	5,400	5,400	2,700	2,600
Information	900	900	1,400	1,400	300	300
Financial Activities	5,100	5,100	3,900	3,900	1,100	1,100
Professional & Business Services	10,200	10,200	13,800	13,800	5,200	5,200
Educational & Health Services	14,500	14,400	17,500	17,400	5,900	5,900
Leisure & Hospitality	10,300	10,300	13,900	14,600	4,400	4,500
Other Services	2,800	2,800	5,600	5,700	1,300	1,300
Government	17,700	17,900	15,900	16,200	6,800	6,900
Federal Government	3,200	3,300	900	1,000	300	300
State Government	6,500	6,600	2,400	2,400	1,300	1,300
Local Government	8,000	8,000	12,600	12,800	5,200	5,300

Clarksville MSA is Montgomery County, Christian County, KY, & Trigg County, KY. **Cleveland MSA** is Bradley & Polk counties. **Jackson MSA** is Chester, Crockett, & Madison counties. **Johnson City MSA** is Carter, Unicoi, & Washington counties. **Kingsport-Bristol MSA** is Hawkins County, Sullivan County, Scott County, VA, Washington County, VA, & Bristol City, VA. **Morristown MSA** is Hamblen & Jefferson counties.

U.S. Consumer Price Index — March 2023

Group	All Urban Consumers			Urban Wage Earners & Clerical Workers		
	Index	Percent Change		Index	Percent Change	
		Monthly	Yearly		Monthly	Yearly
U.S. City Average						
All Items (1982-84=100)	301.836	0.3	5.0	296.021	0.3	4.5
Food and beverages	318.338	0.1	8.3	317.585	0.1	8.2
Housing	316.514	0.3	7.8	312.740	0.3	8.0
Apparel	133.112	0.8	3.3	132.906	0.8	3.3
Transportation	261.969	0.9	-1.0	265.390	0.9	-1.9
Medical care	547.805	-0.3	1.5	555.336	-0.6	1.3
South						
All Items (1982-84=100)	293.358	0.4	5.3	288.746	0.4	4.7
Food and beverages	313.239	0.1	8.3	312.208	0.1	8.2
Housing	295.573	0.4	9.3	296.325	0.3	9.6
Apparel	142.281	1.1	4.2	141.747	1.3	4.3
Transportation	263.496	1.0	-2.0	262.482	1.0	-2.9
Medical care	520.611	-0.2	1.6	535.045	-0.4	1.7

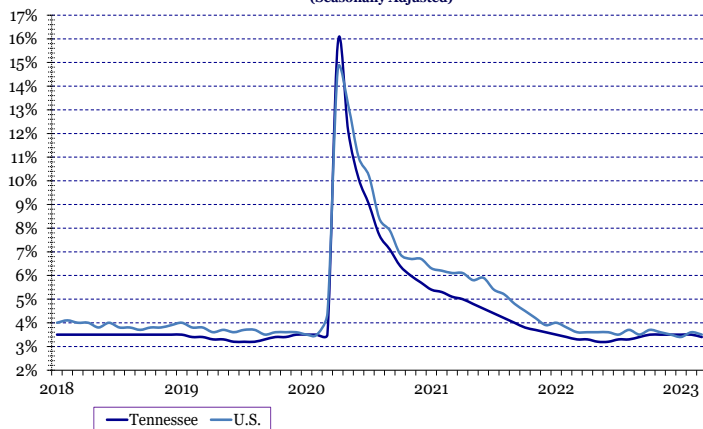
Hours And Earnings Of Production Workers

	Average Weekly Earnings			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Hours		
	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.
	2022	2023	2023	2022	2023	2023	2022	2023	2023
Manufacturing	\$988.72	\$953.93	\$964.70	\$22.42	\$23.21	\$23.19	44.1	41.1	41.6
Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$1,044.64	\$1,000.29	\$1,026.08	\$23.37	\$24.22	\$24.03	44.7	41.3	42.7
Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$896.40	\$877.20	\$862.47	\$20.75	\$21.50	\$21.67	43.2	40.8	39.8

All Employee Hours And Earnings

	Average Weekly Earnings			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Hours		
	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.
	2022	2023	2023	2022	2023	2023	2022	2023	2023
Total Private	\$980.51	\$1,022.70	\$1,023.97	\$27.62	\$29.22	\$29.09	35.5	35.0	35.2
Goods-Producing	\$1,186.80	\$1,207.31	\$1,212.45	\$28.19	\$29.81	\$29.79	42.1	40.5	40.7
Mining, Logging & Construction	\$1,204.73	\$1,207.28	\$1,215.10	\$29.82	\$30.41	\$30.84	40.4	39.7	39.4
Manufacturing	\$1,179.57	\$1,209.41	\$1,210.04	\$27.56	\$29.57	\$29.37	42.8	40.9	41.2
Private Service-Providing	\$933.64	\$982.57	\$979.71	\$27.46	\$29.07	\$28.90	34.0	33.8	33.9
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	\$885.10	\$895.02	\$904.59	\$25.88	\$26.48	\$26.45	34.2	33.8	34.2
Information	\$1,218.74	\$1,348.13	\$1,355.05	\$32.85	\$36.24	\$35.38	37.1	37.2	38.3
Financial Activities	\$1,416.80	\$1,512.59	\$1,470.00	\$38.50	\$39.91	\$39.20	36.8	37.9	37.5
Professional & Business Services	\$1,164.75	\$1,310.45	\$1,293.19	\$31.06	\$34.76	\$34.67	37.5	37.7	37.3
Education & Health Services	\$909.88	\$924.43	\$927.13	\$26.45	\$27.35	\$27.43	34.4	33.8	33.8
Leisure & Hospitality	\$471.95	\$501.38	\$515.58	\$17.61	\$19.21	\$19.31	26.8	26.1	26.7
Other Services	\$869.53	\$885.78	\$891.37	\$26.51	\$26.60	\$26.45	32.8	33.3	33.7

TENNESSEE & UNITED STATES
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
(Seasonally Adjusted)



TENNESSEE & UNITED STATES
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES
(Seasonally Adjusted)

